

Table 1. Business R&D performance by state: 2001 and 2021

(Millions of constant 2021 dollars)

State	2001	2021
United States	299,420	602,499
Distributed total	284,887	601,718
Alabama	1,341	2,910
Alaska	101	207
Arizona	4,012	9,386
Arkansas	376	497
California	66,146	211,615
Colorado	4,568	8,098
Connecticut	6,945	8,429
Delaware	1,826	3,592
District of Columbia	359	744
Florida	5,565	9,688
Georgia	2,834	6,448
Hawaii	138	409
Idaho	1,310	2,258
Illinois	12,201	16,485
Indiana	5,311	9,514
Iowa	1,211	3,045
Kansas	1,925	2,748
Kentucky	943	1,486
Louisiana	468	530
Maine	369	499
Maryland	5,457	6,432
Massachusetts	17,424	39,749
Michigan	21,170	22,381
Minnesota	6,455	8,248
Mississippi	325	343
Missouri	2,656	7,060
Montana	104	261
Nebraska	454	1,067
Nevada	430	1,033
New Hampshire	1,985	3,183
New Jersey	15,065	25,049
New Mexico	342	1,693
New York	16,132	26,319
North Carolina	6,576	15,490
North Dakota	514	343
Ohio	9,922	11,545
Oklahoma	805	1,056
Oregon	3,968	11,292
Pennsylvania	13,290	17,555
Rhode Island	1,681	837
South Carolina	1,365	1,857
South Dakota	129	221
Tennessee	2,228	2,776
Texas	14,583	28,264
Utah	1,739	3,962
Vermont	502	456
Virginia	4,383	8,179
Washington	13,240	49,083
West Virginia	313	522
Wisconsin	3,659	6,781
Wyoming	42	93

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State	2001	2021
Undistributed total	14,533	781

Note(s):

Data that were not allocated to a specific state by multi-establishment companies are reported as undistributed. For single-establishment companies, data reported were allocated to the state in the address used to mail the survey form.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Survey of Industrial Research and Development, 2001 and Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey, 2021.