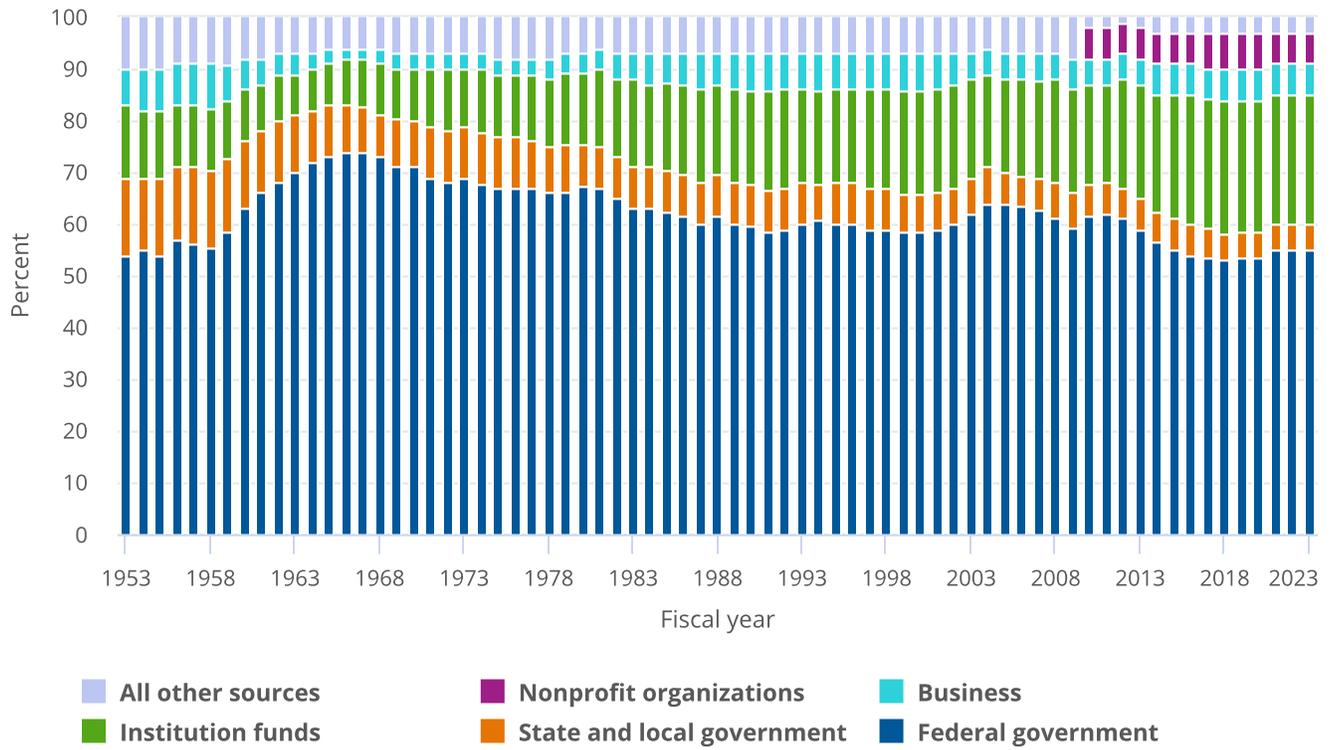


Figure 1. Higher education R&D expenditures, by source of funds: FYs 1953–2023



Note(s):
Prior to FY 2010, nonprofit funding was included under all other sources.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.