

Table 1-9. Male research doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2014–24

(Number)

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Male doctorate recipients	29,008	29,532	29,572	29,442	29,741	30,105	29,844	28,044	30,451	30,332	29,885
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	16,660	17,218	17,530	17,602	17,312	17,258	16,769	15,303	16,752	16,656	16,562
Temporary visa holder	10,204	10,395	10,671	10,601	11,307	11,767	11,868	11,475	12,357	12,191	11,988
Unknown citizenship	2,144	1,919	1,371	1,239	1,122	1,080	1,207	1,266	1,342	1,485	1,335
Hispanic or Latino	1,588	1,758	1,766	1,804	1,865	2,011	2,047	2,017	2,288	2,382	2,467
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	999	1,119	1,134	1,154	1,196	1,302	1,266	1,288	1,513	1,548	1,625
Temporary visa holder	580	634	630	634	666	706	778	726	773	827	827
Unknown citizenship	9	5	2	16	3	3	3	3	2	7	15
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	54	64	63	49	44	58	39	40	43	43	55
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	49	58	57	48	43	56	39	38	39	39	50
Temporary visa holder ^a	D	D	6	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	D	D	0	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	D
Asian	8,091	8,235	8,538	8,669	8,902	9,182	9,187	8,951	9,852	9,948	9,929
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,243	1,359	1,432	1,662	1,562	1,626	1,532	1,445	1,713	1,845	1,893
Temporary visa holder	6,842	6,867	7,081	6,997	7,315	7,532	7,636	7,490	8,130	8,090	8,018
Unknown citizenship	6	9	25	10	25	24	19	16	9	13	18
Black or African American	1,151	1,113	1,205	1,204	1,324	1,260	1,317	1,249	1,417	1,445	1,551
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	821	807	863	854	923	892	917	884	946	1,000	1,020
Temporary visa holder	329	306	341	347	398	365	396	359	470	442	528
Unknown citizenship	1	0	1	3	3	3	4	6	1	3	3
White	14,624	15,101	15,155	14,949	14,981	14,883	14,565	12,915	13,640	13,099	12,511
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	12,590	12,978	13,033	12,678	12,608	12,363	12,084	10,713	11,401	11,106	10,779
Temporary visa holder	2,021	2,101	2,103	2,247	2,359	2,477	2,449	2,186	2,238	1,986	1,713
Unknown citizenship	13	22	19	24	14	43	32	16	1	7	19
More than one race	451	436	511	517	556	588	606	548	624	649	683
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	411	394	455	462	485	495	530	483	557	575	604
Temporary visa holder	40	42	56	D	D	D	76	D	D	D	D
Unknown citizenship	0	0	0	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	D
Other race or race not reported	249	291	278	476	528	521	478	614	570	658	696
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	162	152	149	270	215	207	175	214	225	238	263
Temporary visa holder	D	D	118	191	305	298	293	375	341	417	422
Unknown citizenship	D	D	11	15	8	16	10	25	4	3	11
Ethnicity not reported	2,800	2,534	2,056	1,774	1,541	1,602	1,605	1,710	2,017	2,108	1,993
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	385	351	407	474	280	317	226	238	358	305	328
Temporary visa holder	305	320	336	129	192	294	240	272	334	351	396
Unknown citizenship	2,110	1,863	1,313	1,171	1,069	991	1,139	1,200	1,325	1,452	1,269

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.