

Table 5. State government expenditures for R&amp;D for intramural performers, by state and source of funds: FY 2024

(Dollars)

State	R&D expenditures for intramural performers	Source of funds					
		Federal government	Own state government	Other nonfederal governments	Nonprofit organizations	Businesses and individuals	Higher education institutions
United States <sup>a</sup>	811,861,515	339,587,256	414,911,127	14,120,855	20,147,785	19,246,148	3,848,344
Alabama	9,263,588	5,558,373	2,578,334	1,775	218,044	0	907,062
Alaska	12,699,964	5,903,653	4,890,861	1,905,450	0	0	0
Arizona	2,696,089	2,192,449	503,640	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1,397,218	1,208,364	188,854	0	0	0	0
California	106,617,344	5,627,942	100,788,690	200,712	0	0	0
Colorado	11,310,318	2,772,233	8,503,556	0	0	34,529	0
Connecticut	29,493,426	13,477,159	16,016,267	0	0	0	0
Delaware	1,676,651	426,834	1,249,817	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	5,288,002	4,267,155	1,020,847	0	0	0	0
Florida	64,369,217	18,447,616	40,884,360	4,927,897	105,778	0	3,566
Georgia	2,783,700	2,430,451	49,884	0	0	303,365	0
Hawaii	399,469	399,469	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	4,780,811	3,177,276	998,623	604,912	0	0	0
Illinois	368,541	0	368,541	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1,001,961	745,859	256,102	0	0	0	0
Iowa	3,146,055	1,540,983	1,486,072	0	119,000	0	0
Kansas	2,583,385	1,481,225	1,007,129	0	0	0	95,031
Kentucky	5,621,733	3,826,727	1,795,006	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	21,806,594	18,661,515	3,145,079	0	0	0	0
Maine	14,933,998	6,345,174	7,214,389	0	772,772	0	601,663
Maryland	831,311	348,636	482,675	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1,649,549	655,313	694,236	300,000	0	0	0
Michigan	190,798	48,523	142,275	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	3,926,669	1,570,703	2,355,966	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3,023,466	847,027	352,022	1,824,417	0	0	0
Missouri	4,344,942	1,770,172	2,557,770	0	17,000	0	0
Montana	4,810,365	3,131,915	1,675,285	0	3,165	0	0
Nebraska	802,690	409,086	393,604	0	0	0	0
Nevada	642,255	361,782	280,473	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	88,795	71,036	17,759	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	4,104,226	742,040	3,362,186	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	1,296,000	1,025,500	270,500	0	0	0	0
New York	304,438,429	153,766,985	110,974,066	10,919	18,674,693	18,908,254	2,103,512
North Carolina	17,211,359	1,758,348	15,453,011	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1,437,702	822,184	615,518	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3,342,419	514,089	2,828,330	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1,157,820	801,917	355,903	0	0	0	0
Oregon	14,534,155	10,516,643	3,967,376	50,136	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	15,446,289	8,204,747	7,185,542	56,000	0	0	0
Rhode Island	342,028	322,028	20,000	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	37,802,089	24,564,021	13,050,045	50,513	0	0	137,510
South Dakota	319,204	217,894	17,314	0	83,996	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	1,529,174	1,104,565	424,609	0	0	0	0
Utah	8,312,136	535,873	7,776,263	0	0	0	0
Vermont	1,298,300	1,177,674	120,626	0	0	0	0
Virginia	19,597,013	7,107,409	12,489,604	0	0	0	0
Washington	42,774,429	11,619,372	26,813,596	4,188,124	153,337	0	0

**Table 5. State government expenditures for R&D for intramural performers, by state and source of funds: FY 2024**

(Dollars)

State	R&D expenditures for intramural performers	Source of funds					
		Federal government	Own state government	Other nonfederal governments	Nonprofit organizations	Businesses and individuals	Higher education institutions
West Virginia	4,775,295	1,542,986	3,232,309	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	5,361,683	4,552,004	809,679	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	4,232,861	986,327	3,246,534	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico <sup>b</sup>	34,169,608	18,890,314	15,279,294	0	0	0	0

<sup>a</sup> U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.<sup>b</sup> Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. territory.**Note(s):**

Intramural performers includes a department's or agency's own employees who perform R&D and services performed by others in support of an internal R&D project.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2024.