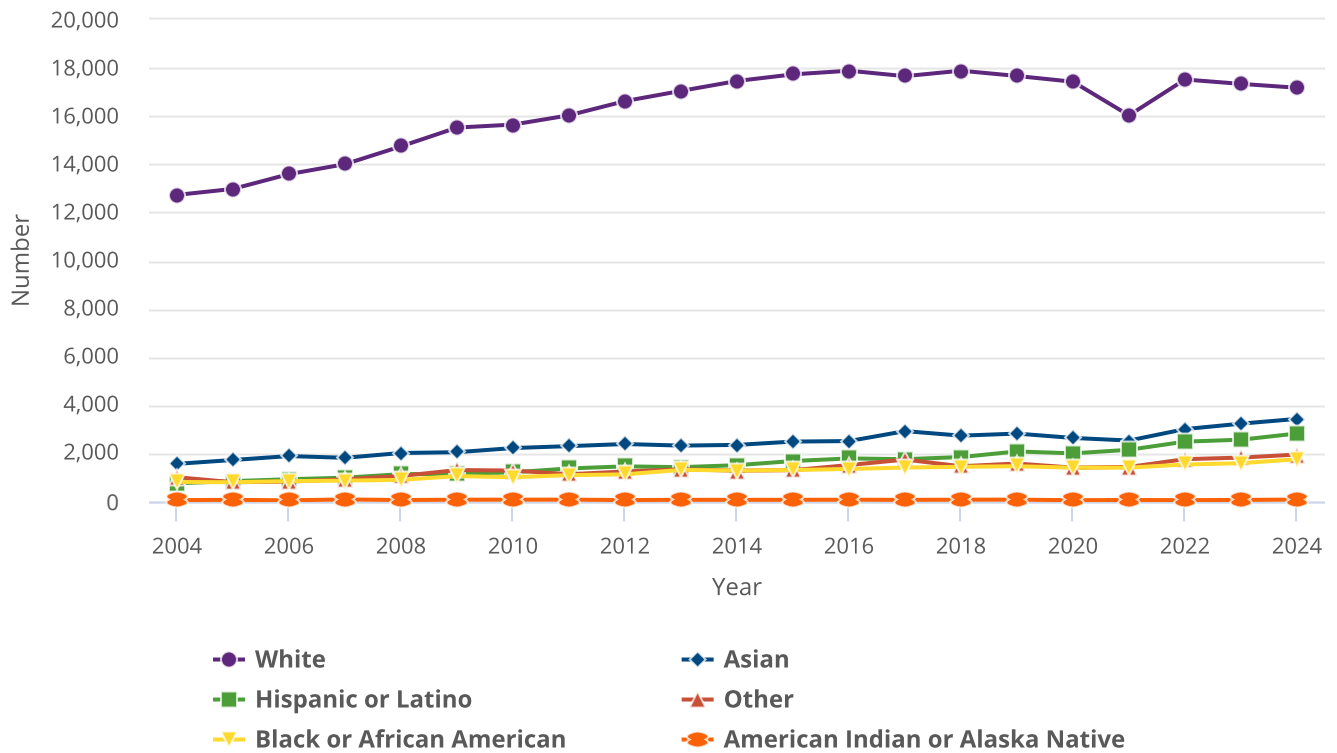


Figure 5. Doctorates earned by U.S. citizens and permanent residents in S&E, by race and ethnicity: 2004–24



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s):**

Hispanic may be any race. Other includes Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, more than one race, unreported race, and unreported ethnicity. The survey data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparison across years. This figure uses the trend field taxonomy that facilitates trend data comparisons with prior years; for more information, see the “Data source” section.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2024. Related detailed [table 1-8](#) and [table 1-11](#).