

**Table 2. Doctorates awarded to U.S. citizens and permanent residents, by race or ethnicity and trend broad field: 2024**

(Number)

Field	All U.S. citizens and permanent residents	U.S. citizens and permanent residents								
		Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino						Other race or race not reported	Ethnicity not reported
			American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	White	More than one race			
All fields	36,062	3,682	129	3,980	2,936	22,793	1,377	516	649	
Science and engineering	27,204	2,823	81	3,428	1,754	17,170	1,083	386	479	
Agricultural sciences and natural resources	800	62	4	59	33	600	13	9	20	
Biological and biomedical sciences	6,996	850	15	987	331	4,339	294	94	86	
Computer and information sciences	1,103	76	2	243	66	609	50	33	24	
Engineering	4,910	413	8	830	234	3,063	190	77	95	
Geosciences, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	834	77	1	56	24	621	38	3	14	
Health sciences	1,811	148	10	176	258	1,099	55	36	29	
Mathematics and statistics	975	66	2	145	36	654	35	18	19	
Physical sciences	3,121	329	5	382	100	2,103	119	33	50	
Psychology	3,450	448	13	251	369	2,095	155	36	83	
Social sciences	3,204	354	21	299	303	1,987	134	47	59	
Non-S&E	8,858	859	48	552	1,182	5,623	294	130	170	
Business	655	47	2	110	94	349	15	21	17	
Education	3,714	383	26	200	654	2,250	107	37	57	
Humanities and arts	3,344	334	15	159	197	2,388	125	50	76	
Other non-S&E	1,145	95	5	83	237	636	47	22	20	

S&amp;E = science and engineering.

**Note(s):**

Hispanic may be any race. Other race or race not reported includes Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders and those who did not report their race. The survey data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparison across years. This figure uses the trend field taxonomy that facilitates trend data comparisons with prior years; for more information, see the "Data source" section.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2024. Related detailed [table 1-11](#).