

Table 34. Domestic R&D performed by the company, by firm classification of sex and company size, for companies with 1–9 employees: 2023

(Number and thousands of U.S. dollars)

	All companies				1–4 employees				5–9 employees			
Sex of owners	Companies (number)		Amount (\$thousands)		Companies (number)		Amount (\$thousands)		Companies (number)		Amount (\$thousands)	
All companies	17,777		5,943,753		11,493		2,802,726		6,284		3,141,027	
Female owned	2,164		651,527		1,465		340,923		699		310,604	
Male owned	13,950		4,620,767		9,030		2,135,018		4,920		2,485,749	
Equally owned by male and female	1,405		404,296		865		224,789		541		179,507	
Unclassifiable	258		267,163		133		101,996		125		165,167	

Note(s):
Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D. Unclassifiable category includes firms that have no owners with a 10% or greater ownership of the stock or equity in the business.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2024 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2023.