

Table 35. Domestic R&D performed by the company, by firm classification of race and ethnicity and company size, for companies with 1–9 employees: 2023

(Number and thousands of U.S. dollars)

	All companies				1–4 employees				5–9 employees			
Race and ethnicity of owners	Companies (number)		Amount (\$thousands)		Companies (number)		Amount (\$thousands)		Companies (number)		Amount (\$thousands)	
All companies	17,777		5,943,753		11,493		2,802,726		6,284		3,141,027	
Race												
White	13,307		4,323,048		8,491		2,032,589		4,816		2,290,459	
Asian	3,797		1,230,105		2,584		584,329		1,214		645,775	
Black or African American	308		108,292		202		63,937		107		44,355	
American Indian or Alaska Native	124	r	54,620	r	105	r	42,889	r	19		11,730	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	41	r	4,070	r	2		902		39	r	3,168	r
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	700		178,954		468		104,087		233		74,867	
Equally Hispanic or Latino and not Hispanic or Latino	77		31,619		54		13,601		23		18,018	r
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,743		5,466,017		10,838		2,583,043		5,904		2,882,974	
Minority status												
Minority	4,932		1,573,217		3,329		795,084		1,603		778,133	
Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, or Hispanic or Latino	1,087		329,792		735		201,963		351		127,829	
Equally minority and nonminority	268		76,896		210		44,805		59		32,092	
Nonminority	12,319		4,026,476		7,820		1,860,841		4,499		2,165,635	
Unclassifiable	258		267,163		133		101,996		125		165,167	

r = relative standard error > 50%.

Note(s):
Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Companies may be included in one or more race and ethnicity categories. Companies classified as *minority* are those companies classified as any race and ethnicity combination other than White and not Hispanic or Latino. Unclassifiable category includes firms that have no owners with a 10% or greater ownership of the stock or equity in the business. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States that performed or funded R&D.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2024 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2023.