

Table 44. Sources of domestic sales and revenue, by R&D activity, for companies with 1–9 employees in selected industries: 2023

(Thousands of U.S. dollars)

R&D activity	Total		Selling goods		Selling services		Licensing		Grants		Other sources	
All companies	578,141,371		404,110,755		157,880,080		5,199,160		1,760,506		9,190,870	
R&D-performing companies	18,899,461		7,583,985		8,296,039		1,219,929		1,208,227		591,281	
Non-R&D-performing companies	559,241,910		396,526,771		149,584,041		3,979,231		552,279		8,599,589	

Note(s):
Detail across rows may not add to total because of rounding. Detail across columns have been adjusted to add to total. Only companies in the following North American Industrial Classification System sectors and industries are included in this table: 31–33, 42, 51, 5413, 5415, and 5417. Industry classification is based on dominant establishment payroll. Statistics are representative of companies located in the United States.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, 2024 Annual Business Survey: Data Year 2023.