

Table 3. Federally financed R&D expenditures from federal agencies: FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Federal agency	R&D expenditures
All federal agencies	31,332,192
Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts	31
Agency for International Development	2,939
Central Intelligence Agency	1,615
Consumer Product Safety Commission	2
Department of Agriculture	7,354
Department of Commerce	102,422
Department of Defense	7,096,078
Department of Energy	18,172,281
Department of Health and Human Services	1,172,272
Department of Homeland Security	568,800
Department of Housing and Urban Development	75
Department of Justice	20,777
Department of State	74,583
Department of the Interior	15,983
Department of the Treasury	142,779
Department of Transportation	226,975
Department of Veterans Affairs	85,988
Environmental Protection Agency	12,584
Executive Office of the President	2,794
General Services Administration	6,395
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2,632,428
National Science Foundation	445,850
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	22,257
Office of Personnel Management	1,019
Office of the Director of National Intelligence	13,767
Tennessee Valley Authority	1,100
Other agencies not listed ^a	503,044

^a Some funding sources were not identified for security reasons or because the original source was not known.**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, FFRDC Research and Development Survey, FY 2025.