

Table 2. Total and federally financed R&D expenditures at federally funded research and development centers, by type of R&D: FYs 2001–25

(Dollars in millions and percent)

Fiscal year	Total							Federally financed						
	All R&D expenditures	Basic research		Applied research		Experimental development		All R&D expenditures	Basic research		Applied research		Experimental development	
		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent		Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
2001	10,071	3,875	38.5	na	na	na	na	9,709	3,726	38.4	na	na	na	na
2002	11,536	4,744	41.1	na	na	na	na	11,095	4,523	40.8	na	na	na	na
2003	12,127	5,122	42.2	na	na	na	na	11,681	4,880	41.8	na	na	na	na
2004	12,632	4,931	39.0	na	na	na	na	12,322	4,790	38.9	na	na	na	na
2005	13,255	5,110	38.5	na	na	na	na	12,917	4,977	38.5	na	na	na	na
2006	13,218	5,197	39.3	na	na	na	na	12,825	5,048	39.4	na	na	na	na
2007 ^a	13,825	5,296	38.3	3,479	25.2	4,411	31.9	13,401	5,151	38.4	3,314	24.7	4,319	32.2
2008	15,616	5,379	34.4	3,992	25.6	6,245	40.0	15,177	5,210	34.3	3,825	25.2	6,143	40.5
2009	16,390	5,871	35.8	4,545	27.7	5,974	36.4	15,943	5,714	35.8	4,346	27.3	5,884	36.9
2010	18,881	6,655	35.2	5,191	27.5	7,034	37.3	18,454	6,487	35.2	5,031	27.3	6,935	37.6
2011	18,671	6,582	35.3	5,175	27.7	6,914	37.0	18,276	6,439	35.2	5,006	27.4	6,830	37.4
2012	18,281	6,153	33.7	5,382	29.4	6,746	36.9	17,875	6,013	33.6	5,209	29.1	6,653	37.2
2013	17,667	4,186	23.7	6,818	38.6	6,663	37.7	17,285	4,081	23.6	6,636	38.4	6,568	38.0
2014	17,719	4,195	23.7	6,839	38.6	6,684	37.7	17,331	4,098	23.6	6,648	38.4	6,585	38.0
2015	18,458	4,094	22.2	7,292	39.5	7,072	38.3	18,097	4,012	22.2	7,118	39.3	6,968	38.5
2016	19,220	4,224	22.0	7,527	39.2	7,468	38.9	18,856	4,136	21.9	7,373	39.1	7,347	39.0
2017	20,038	4,111	20.5	7,931	39.6	7,996	39.9	19,668	4,039	20.5	7,756	39.4	7,873	40.0
2018	21,172	4,180	19.7	8,391	39.6	8,600	40.6	20,770	4,099	19.7	8,205	39.5	8,466	40.8
2019	22,738	4,536	19.9	9,200	40.5	9,002	39.6	22,339	4,455	19.9	9,014	40.4	8,869	39.7
2020	23,514	4,712	20.0	9,433	40.1	9,369	39.8	23,134	4,637	20.0	9,257	40.0	9,239	39.9
2021	24,921	5,021	20.1	9,951	39.9	9,949	39.9	24,510	4,945	20.2	9,765	39.8	9,799	40.0
2022	26,007	5,232	20.1	10,369	39.9	10,407	40.0	25,605	5,159	20.1	10,185	39.8	10,261	40.1
2023	29,317	5,856	20.0	11,922	40.7	11,539	39.4	28,880	5,771	20.0	11,715	40.6	11,394	39.5
2024	31,725	6,495	20.5	12,372	39.0	12,857	40.5	31,247	6,390	20.5	12,152	38.9	12,705	40.7
2025	31,833	6,611	20.8	12,507	39.3	12,716	39.9	31,332	6,510	20.8	12,254	39.1	12,568	40.1

na = not applicable; separate data for applied research and experimental development were not collected before FY 2007.

^a FY 2007 detail does not add to total because one institution was unable to provide a breakout of applied research and experimental development expenditures.

Note(s):
Because of rounding, detail may not add to total.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, FFRDC Research and Development Survey.