

Table 7. Funds provided by nonprofit organizations to others for R&D, by type of agreement and type of nonprofit organization: FYs 2022–24

(Dollars in thousands)

Type of agreement	Type of nonprofit organization ^a															
	FY 2022						FY 2023						FY 2024			
	All organizations	Healthcare	Science and technology		Other nonprofit organizations		All organizations	Healthcare	Science and technology		Other nonprofit organizations		All organizations	Healthcare	Science and technology	Other nonprofit organizations
All funds for R&D	8,277,041	1,329,548	1,931,920		5,015,573		7,942,861	1,357,110	2,154,542		4,431,209		10,524,372	1,665,016	2,100,092	6,759,264
R&D grants or contracts	5,629,925	314,517	726,698	i	4,588,711		5,039,132	345,507	549,859		4,143,766		7,301,789	342,156	522,803	6,436,830
Subcontracts and subawards	2,647,116	1,015,031	1,205,223		426,862		2,903,728	1,011,603	1,604,683		287,443		3,222,583	1,322,860	1,577,288	322,434

i = more than 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse.

^a Nonprofit organizations are classified using the 2022 North American Industry Classification System code that accounts for the majority of their payroll. This classification may differ from the National Taxonomy of Exempt Entities Core Codes system used by the Internal Revenue Service and National Center for Charitable Statistics.

Note(s):
These data exclude nonprofit universities and colleges and federally funded research and development centers administered by nonprofit organizations. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Nonprofit Research Activities module of the Annual Business Survey.