

Table 14. Total expenses of nonprofit organizations with R&D activity, by state: FYs 2022–24

(Dollars in thousands)

State	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024
All states	857,790,377	946,671,140	934,712,782
Alabama	235,129	1,165,904	163,544
Alaska	1,661,943	1,878,897	869,254
Arizona	20,340,602	22,331,555 i	21,949,299 i
Arkansas	1,161,592	1,225,549	3,453,478
California	170,689,045	174,106,512	195,542,792
Colorado	3,081,709	1,445,978	1,648,275
Connecticut	1,951,755	13,600,629	5,467,738
Delaware	S	68,077	3,608,948
District of Columbia	11,269,503	9,537,901	6,952,305
Florida	28,587,097	34,731,470	33,903,330
Georgia	12,563,633	13,945,101	15,464,120
Hawaii	775,657	801,078	809,660
Idaho	5,102,116	5,515,522	5,845,927
Illinois	51,654,548	55,638,633 i	41,179,908
Indiana	1,385,866	14,811,546	14,822,187
Iowa	18,788	74,433	238,307
Kansas	23,819	1,123,865	1,227,759
Kentucky	2,391,908	16,967,608	15,401,823
Louisiana	12,045,721	11,217,921	2,819,724
Maine	6,895,327	6,019,720	7,008,277
Maryland	6,592,652	6,058,483	6,069,112
Massachusetts	47,648,706	51,891,615	46,424,577
Michigan	43,903,026	41,700,491	51,414,258
Minnesota	28,827,717	29,518,241	31,519,496
Mississippi	41,926	1,778,772	1,825,471
Missouri	16,365,883	28,504,847	33,169,642
Montana	90,195	8,200,503	3,641,881
Nebraska	1,452,978	4,500,111	6,517,953
Nevada	2,096,646	2,273,936	2,375,124
New Hampshire	2,946,101	3,249,586	1,486,437
New Jersey	11,413,859	33,984,355	15,193,509
New Mexico	40,443	260,239	185,120
New York	58,095,694	52,081,831	47,824,900
North Carolina	34,372,092	9,279,358	18,517,247
North Dakota	17,134	981,048	26,301
Ohio	46,422,072	45,764,108	47,168,606
Oklahoma	3,479,184	3,926,099	4,414,503
Oregon	3,012,159	3,451,181	3,852,329
Pennsylvania	23,755,956	24,189,847	23,050,415
Rhode Island	3,890,974	7,067,284	2,614,234
South Carolina	8,872,151	7,894,359	10,023,853
South Dakota	8,625,870	1,367,154	1,363,418
Tennessee	9,203,053	7,342,702	8,242,671
Texas	33,099,081	31,706,227	38,187,188
Utah	10,498,130	19,574,307	20,508,636
Vermont	9,567	42,839	132,512
Virginia	22,801,674	28,758,444	32,729,921
Washington	88,128,656	70,616,069	72,061,963
West Virginia	52,591	1,004,036	1,351,243
Wisconsin	10,183,280	33,153,213	24,403,630
Wyoming	15,169	341,961	39,976

i = more than 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse. S = suppressed for reliability; estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality, or other concerns about the estimate quality.

Note(s):

These data exclude nonprofit universities and colleges and federally funded research and development centers administered by nonprofit organizations. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Nonprofit Research Activities module of the Annual Business Survey.