

Table 15. Employees of nonprofit organizations with R&D activity, by state: FYs 2022–24

(Number)

State	FY 2022	FY 2023	FY 2024
All states	3,258,449	3,987,053	3,542,137
Alabama	1,453	7,325	444
Alaska	7,441	8,682	4,135
Arizona	96,304	96,612	97,950
Arkansas	9,371	9,865	21,337
California	332,058	328,453	335,890
Colorado	14,788	7,034	8,206
Connecticut	11,234	65,359	19,794
Delaware	S	149	16,097
District of Columbia	20,739	29,825	16,195
Florida	158,937	183,960	167,315
Georgia	61,074	68,102	72,699
Hawaii	2,690	2,689	2,491
Idaho	20,022	22,140	25,272
Illinois	212,761	241,317	158,476
Indiana	15,929	77,412	74,899
Iowa	140	184	450
Kansas	192	7,128	6,611
Kentucky	11,489	65,212	73,524
Louisiana	46,519	39,084	16,823
Maine	34,198	32,109	35,241
Maryland	47,637	39,477	25,850
Massachusetts	181,504	227,095	164,522
Michigan	191,008	246,336	263,131
Minnesota	161,309	171,204	170,075
Mississippi	421	11,132	11,033
Missouri	85,567	142,074	132,198
Montana	4,201	13,539	16,754
Nebraska	7,219	17,564	22,580
Nevada	8,602	9,528	8,942
New Hampshire	13,051	11,876	9,639
New Jersey	41,802	150,343	67,074
New Mexico	216	1,185	831
New York	223,356	219,687	186,875
North Carolina	45,742	37,293	95,879
North Dakota	87	4,561	118
Ohio	258,197	372,359	276,174
Oklahoma	14,021	14,396	14,718
Oregon	15,605	15,026	17,327
Pennsylvania	100,984	113,631	97,804
Rhode Island	24,616	36,968	11,649
South Carolina	42,377	43,274	41,237
South Dakota	39,421	7,959	7,487
Tennessee	45,133	48,285	55,761
Texas	139,179	133,036	149,103
Utah	53,858	79,783	83,665
Vermont	57	339	597
Virginia	65,207	89,565	91,208
Washington	345,879	253,814	255,773
West Virginia	181	2,429	4,808
Wisconsin	44,542	180,381	105,297
Wyoming	131	271	175

i = more than 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse. S = suppressed for reliability; estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality, or other concerns about the estimate quality.

Note(s):

These data exclude nonprofit universities and colleges and federally funded research and development centers administered by nonprofit organizations. Employees are categorized by state based on the location of the organization headquarters. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Nonprofit Research Activities module of the Annual Business Survey.