

Table 18. Persons working on R&D at nonprofit organizations, by state: FYs 2022–24

(Number)

State	FY 2022		FY 2023		FY 2024	
All states	198,389		177,925		163,828	
Alabama	774		295		276	
Alaska	163		351		127	
Arizona	1,217		1,201		1,135	
Arkansas	165		191		243	
California	20,111		18,981		21,821	
Colorado	1,621		1,307		1,415	
Connecticut	593		563		523	
Delaware	S		46		190	
District of Columbia	5,288		7,577		5,136	
Florida	6,335	i	6,386	i	3,164	
Georgia	751		777		701	
Hawaii	188		220		179	
Idaho	316		264		300	
Illinois	2,668		5,335		3,860	
Indiana	106		247		226	
Iowa	49		62		81	
Kansas	140		197		139	
Kentucky	54		526		854	
Louisiana	783		540		204	
Maine	2,165		1,496		1,440	
Maryland	7,246		7,553	i	7,491	
Massachusetts	38,309		36,311		31,773	
Michigan	1,874		933		1,488	
Minnesota	19,919	i	14,539	i	15,233	i
Mississippi	14		51		24	
Missouri	1,524	i	829		1,472	i
Montana	73		129		134	
Nebraska	137		114		124	
Nevada	108		63		67	
New Hampshire	399		786		677	
New Jersey	1,525		1,740		905	
New Mexico	145		552		545	
New York	29,499	i	16,885	i	10,150	
North Carolina	6,898		5,771		5,682	
North Dakota	10		15		27	
Ohio	11,428		10,762		10,625	
Oklahoma	709		698		901	
Oregon	408		561		517	
Pennsylvania	3,659		8,733		7,836	
Rhode Island	2,669		2,098	i	1,206	
South Carolina	472		905		301	
South Dakota	143		46		105	
Tennessee	3,628		3,260		3,301	
Texas	5,621		6,082		6,587	
Utah	555		644		656	
Vermont	1		88		79	
Virginia	6,160		4,286		5,109	
Washington	9,558		5,139		5,927	
West Virginia	159		57		393	
Wisconsin	2,047		1,726		2,460	
Wyoming	2		5		21	

i = more than 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse. S = suppressed for reliability; estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality, or other concerns about the estimate quality.

Note(s):

These data exclude nonprofit universities and colleges and federally funded research and development centers administered by nonprofit organizations. Employees are categorized by state based on the location of the organization headquarters. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Nonprofit Research Activities module of the Annual Business Survey.