

Table 1. Federal facility expenditures for R&D performed, by department or agency: FY 2024–25

(Millions of dollars)

Department or agency	FY 2024	FY 2025	Percent change
All departments and agencies	49,373	52,868	7.1
Department of Defense agencies	35,041	40,580	15.8
Department of the Air Force	18,204	23,855	31.0
Space Force	2,371	2,546	7.4
Department of the Army	5,107	5,167	1.2
Department of the Navy	7,513	7,381	-1.8
All other defense agencies	4,217	4,176	-1.0
Civilian agencies	14,332	12,288	-14.3
Department of Agriculture	1,249	1,188	-4.8
Department of Commerce	1,679	1,605	-4.4
Department of Energy	49 i	63 i	28.9
Department of Health and Human Services	4,819	3,816	-20.8
Department of Homeland Security	22	10	-52.9
Department of the Interior	396	389	-1.7
Department of Transportation	134	89	-33.5
Department of Veterans Affairs	1,764	2,188	24.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,719	2,493	-33.0
All other	503	446	-11.3

i = more than 50% of the estimate is imputed.

Note(s):

For a list of all departments, agencies, and underlying facilities included in the survey, see technical table A-1. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Federal Facilities Research and Development Survey.