

Table 2. Total expenditures for R&D performed by nonprofit organizations, by field: FYs 2023–24

(Millions of current dollars)

Field	FY 2023	FY 2024	% change
All R&D expenditures	30,817	29,449	-4.4
Sciences	27,514	26,138	-5.0
Agricultural sciences and natural resources and conservation	950	1,038	9.3
Biological, biomedical, and health sciences	23,473	21,718	-7.5
Geosciences, atmospheric sciences, and ocean sciences	577	570	-1.2
Mathematics, statistics, and computer and information sciences	761	907	19.3
Physical sciences	529	466	-11.9
Psychology and social sciences	1,225	1,438	17.4
Engineering	1,867	1,723	-7.7
Humanities	154	199	29.1
Other fields	1,282	1,390	8.4

Note(s):

These data exclude nonprofit universities and colleges and federally funded research and development centers administered by nonprofit organizations. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Nonprofit Research Activities module of the Annual Business Survey.