

Table 5. Funds spent for business R&D performed in the United States, by state and source of funds: 2024

(Millions of dollars)

State	All R&D ^a		Paid for by the company		Paid for by others	
United States	765,082		679,371		85,711	
Alabama	4,934	i	2,412		2,523	i
Alaska	80		73		7	
Arizona	9,762		7,649		2,114	
Arkansas	719		633		86	
California	257,566		243,582		13,984	
Colorado	11,675		9,175		2,501	i
Connecticut	10,021		7,360		2,661	
Delaware	8,345		6,204		2,141	
District of Columbia	1,202		1,092		110	
Florida	14,355		10,815		3,540	i
Georgia	10,506		9,208		1,298	
Hawaii	372		346		27	
Idaho	3,458		3,190		267	
Illinois	20,761		19,566		1,194	
Indiana	17,761		14,745		3,016	
Iowa	4,757		4,249		508	
Kansas	2,285		1,950		334	
Kentucky	1,389		998		391	i
Louisiana	722		624		98	
Maine	703		616		87	
Maryland	9,468		6,149		3,318	
Massachusetts	54,044		47,870		6,174	
Michigan	25,628		23,226		2,401	
Minnesota	9,433		8,536		898	
Mississippi	547		472		75	
Missouri	5,872		5,498		375	i
Montana	444		395		49	
Nebraska	2,502		2,441		61	
Nevada	2,905		2,554		351	
New Hampshire	4,197		2,043		2,154	
New Jersey	24,973		20,872		4,101	
New Mexico	1,032		855		177	
New York	39,007		36,658		2,349	
North Carolina	19,178		14,076		5,103	
North Dakota	597		574		23	
Ohio	13,865		10,313		3,552	
Oklahoma	2,659		2,569		90	
Oregon	11,189		10,887		302	
Pennsylvania	20,601		17,963		2,637	i
Rhode Island	700		652		48	
South Carolina	3,606		3,278		329	
South Dakota	298		261		37	
Tennessee	4,571		3,391		1,180	i
Texas	41,538		34,206		7,332	i
Utah	4,709		4,504		204	
Vermont	805		773		33	
Virginia	9,883		7,345		2,538	
Washington	59,099		57,853		1,245	
West Virginia	445		392		53	
Wisconsin	9,163		7,582		1,581	i
Wyoming	74		71		3	
Undistributed funds ^b	675		623		52	

i = more than 50% of the estimate is a combination of imputation and reweighting to account for nonresponse.

^a All R&D is the cost of domestic R&D paid for by the respondent company and others outside of the company and performed by the respondent company.

^b Undistributed funds includes data reported that were not allocated to a specific state by multi-establishment companies. For single-establishment companies, data reported were allocated to the state in the address used to mail the survey form.

Note(s):

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics and Census Bureau, Business Enterprise Research and Development Survey, 2024.