Table 3. State government expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
United States[b]	3,476,670,445	701,895,302	2,774,775,143
Alabama	60,874,158	14,416,920	46,457,238
Alaska	22,105,955	14,395,283	7,710,672
Arizona	21,891,068	3,958,477	17,932,591
Arkansas	13,406,865	3,809,187	9,597,678
California	907,649,560	14,082,903	893,566,657
Colorado	41,286,271	8,815,576	32,470,695
Connecticut	60,092,992	19,189,885	40,903,107
Delaware	3,344,546	1,300,914	2,043,632
District of Columbia	8,841,911	6,813,320	2,028,591
Florida	295,723,845	26,447,129	269,276,716
Georgia	29,453,124	23,820,052	5,633,072
Hawaii	7,444,283	4,508,084	2,936,199
Idaho	19,983,742	13,030,199	6,953,543
Illinois	22,577,901	8,151,507	14,426,394
Indiana	20,846,823	11,706,626	9,140,197
Iowa	14,187,890	6,797,850	7,390,040
Kansas	13,101,629	2,007,335	11,094,294
Kentucky	31,621,699	12,135,208	19,486,491
Louisiana	25,188,792	14,060,263	11,128,529
Maine	42,381,231	27,411,958	14,969,273
Maryland	47,794,901	1,472,831	46,322,070
Massachusetts	48,602,573	7,131,139	41,471,434
Michigan	18,209,820	8,005,370	10,204,450
Minnesota	35,360,341	13,937,565	21,422,776
Mississippi	12,259,629	10,807,324	1,452,305
Missouri	21,642,158	4,964,702	16,677,456
Montana	15,519,383	10,693,750	4,825,633
Nebraska	31,904,735	7,037,078	24,867,657
Nevada	11,295,697	4,403,867	6,891,830
New Hampshire	576,762	469,827	106,935
New Jersey	92,749,768	5,623,169	87,126,599
New Mexico	3,505,257	2,751,359	753,898
New York	466,078,608	164,438,994	301,639,614
North Carolina	40,186,090	10,665,462	29,520,628
North Dakota	33,135,450	2,989,943	30,145,507
Ohio	79,186,949	12,071,364	67,115,585
Oklahoma	34,440,407	9,130,214	25,310,193
Oregon	41,638,564	18,411,742	23,226,822
Pennsylvania	74,628,718	14,323,400	60,305,318
Rhode Island	5,817,932	4,424,399	1,393,533
South Carolina	60,332,935	34,941,530	25,391,405
South Dakota	6,800,916	1,509,750	5,291,166
Tennessee	136,998,540	29,779,358	107,219,182
Texas	299,999,621	25,876,173	274,123,448
Utah	26,033,161	2,109,148	23,924,013
Vermont	915,594	641,719	273,875
Virginia	58,638,682	18,939,433	39,699,249
Washington	79,481,363	19,824,267	59,657,096
West Virginia	11,732,040	6,148,794	5,583,246
Wisconsin	10,684,964	8,357,964	2,327,000
Wyoming	8,514,602	3,154,991	5,359,611

Table 3. State government expenditures for R&D for all performers, by state and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State	All R&D expenditures	Source of funds	
		Federal government	State and all others[a]
Puerto Rico[c]	44,071,899	17,222,165	26,849,734

[a] State and all others includes higher education institutions; companies; nonprofit organizations; other state governments; and city, county, regional, township, or other local governments.

[b] U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

[c] Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. territory.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2025.