Table 4. State government expenditures for R&D for intramural performers, by state and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State	R&D expenditures for intramural performers	Source of funds					
		Federal government	Own state government	Other nonfederal governments	Nonprofit organizations	Businesses and individuals	Higher education institutions
United States[a]	785,021,295	303,850,226	429,638,964	8,291,717	20,402,673	20,066,542	2,771,173
Alabama	10,337,767	6,513,012	2,286,559	11,146	451,562	0	1,075,488
Alaska	16,573,390	10,548,527	5,002,063	1,022,800	0	0	0
Arizona	2,289,062	1,840,088	448,974	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1,695,894	796,010	899,884	0	0	0	0
California	113,614,851	8,036,931	105,432,842	145,078	0	0	0
Colorado	12,615,231	4,145,983	8,419,161	0	0	50,087	0
Connecticut	30,922,613	13,090,186	17,645,227	187,200	0	0	0
Delaware	1,762,951	551,065	1,211,886	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	6,052,708	4,839,773	1,212,935	0	0	0	0
Florida	65,256,790	15,997,020	44,171,760	4,596,112	429,593	4,299	58,006
Georgia	2,826,861	2,633,779	0	76,989	0	116,093	0
Hawaii	1,770,781	1,770,781	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	6,426,852	5,448,041	748,794	230,017	0	0	0
Illinois	100,000	0	100,000	0	0	0	0
Indiana	1,922,247	1,476,516	445,731	0	0	0	0
Iowa	3,032,032	1,614,546	1,417,486	0	0	0	0
Kansas	1,979,123	283,769	1,648,114	0	0	0	47,240
Kentucky	4,188,885	3,148,418	1,040,467	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	3,736,044	2,654,430	1,081,614	0	0	0	0
Maine	12,755,250	4,465,900	7,200,075	74,800	642,227	0	372,248
Maryland	278,112	80,866	197,246	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1,596,605	561,984	729,621	305,000	0	0	0
Michigan	207,682	116,374	91,308	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	7,519,408	2,678,450	4,540,958	0	0	0	300,000
Mississippi	1,811,828	950,922	445,432	415,474	0	0	0
Missouri	4,291,918	2,791,120	1,500,798	0	0	0	0
Montana	5,716,477	3,467,147	2,247,326	0	2,004	0	0
Nebraska	3,204,418	2,041,067	1,163,351	0	0	0	0
Nevada	530,232	434,417	95,815	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	175,159	175,159	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3,976,391	951,396	3,024,995	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	1,310,000	1,020,000	290,000	0	0	0	0
New York	285,567,190	127,479,302	118,684,314	65,181	18,713,402	19,896,063	728,928
North Carolina	17,355,934	1,786,162	15,569,772	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1,166,823	658,801	508,022	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2,601,066	2,092,885	508,181	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	916,454	611,973	304,481	0	0	0	0
Oregon	13,392,374	8,231,145	5,058,643	102,586	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	19,256,559	10,097,706	9,118,853	40,000	0	0	0
Rhode Island	352,850	329,758	23,092	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	36,414,738	23,678,123	12,437,521	109,831	0	0	189,263
South Dakota	339,154	228,014	111,140	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	273,196	153,675	119,521	0	0	0	0
Texas	527,919	277,212	250,707	0	0	0	0
Utah	8,444,401	405,853	8,038,548	0	0	0	0
Vermont	427,547	364,838	62,709	0	0	0	0
Virginia	18,335,191	6,425,634	11,900,057	9,500	0	0	0
Washington	35,267,390	9,077,380	25,126,122	900,003	163,885	0	0

Table 4. State government expenditures for R&D for intramural performers, by state and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars)

State	R&D expenditures for intramural performers	Source of funds					
		Federal government	Own state government	Other nonfederal governments	Nonprofit organizations	Businesses and individuals	Higher education institutions
West Virginia	6,261,546	3,142,360	3,119,186	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	4,968,929	3,513,389	1,455,540	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	2,674,472	172,339	2,502,133	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico[b]	25,462,725	9,001,933	16,460,792	0	0	0	0

[a] U.S. total reflects all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

[b] Puerto Rico is not included in U.S. total due to its classification as a U.S. territory.

Note(s):

Intramural performers includes a department's or agency's own employees who perform R&D and services performed by others in support of an internal R&D project.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of State Government Research and Development, FY 2025.