## Table A-10. Imputation for nonresponse in totals for doctorate-holding nonfaculty researchers, by field and sex: 2025

(Number and percent)

| Field and sex | Total in survey | Number imputed | Percentage imputed |
|---|---|---|---|
| All doctorate-holding nonfaculty researchers | 36,021 | 457 | 1.3 |
| Science | 20,797 | 207 | 1.0 |
| Agricultural and veterinary sciences | 1,276 | 9 | 0.7 |
| Biological and biomedical sciences | 9,132 | 110 | 1.2 |
| Computer and information sciences | 580 | 3 | 0.5 |
| Geosciences, atmospheric, and ocean sciences | 2,245 | 32 | 1.4 |
| Mathematics and statistics | 208 | 2 | 1.0 |
| Multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary sciences | 889 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Natural resources and conservation | 707 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Physical sciences | 3,095 | 36 | 1.2 |
| Psychology | 836 | 6 | 0.7 |
| Social sciences | 1,829 | 7 | 0.4 |
| Engineering | 4,466 | 104 | 2.3 |
| Aerospace, aeronautical, and astronautical engineering | 188 | 5 | 2.7 |
| Biological, biomedical, and biosystems engineering | 664 | 23 | 3.5 |
| Chemical, petroleum, and chemical-related engineering | 341 | 8 | 2.3 |
| Civil, environmental, transportation and related engineering fields | 614 | 36 | 5.9 |
| Electrical, electronics, communications and computer engineering | 646 | 5 | 0.8 |
| Industrial, manufacturing, systems engineering and operations research | 157 | 1 | 0.6 |
| Mechanical engineering | 569 | 11 | 1.9 |
| Metallurgical, mining, materials and related engineering fields | 252 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Other engineering | 1,035 | 14 | 1.4 |
| Health | 10,758 | 146 | 1.4 |
| Clinical medicine[a] | 9,249 | 136 | 1.5 |
| Other health | 1,509 | 10 | 0.7 |
| Sex | | | |
| Female | 16,219 | 1,516 | 9.3 |
| Male | 19,802 | 1,696 | 8.6 |

[a] Clinical medicine includes doctorate-holding nonfaculty researchers (NFRs) in medical clinical sciences and clinical and medical laboratory sciences; anesthesiology; cardiology and cardiovascular disease; endocrinology, diabetes, and metabolism; gastroenterology; hematology; neurology and neurosurgery; obstetrics and gynecology; oncology and cancer research; ophthalmology; otorhinolaryngology; pediatrics; psychiatry; public health; pulmonary disease; radiological sciences; surgery; and clinical medicine not elsewhere classified.

**Note(s):**
The percentage imputed calculated is the number imputed divided by total in survey multiplied by 100. This is a different measure than the unit imputation rate presented in table A-7. For NFRs, "field" refers to the field of the unit that reports information on these groups to the Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering (GSS). Sum of the broad fields may not add to total because of rounding. For more information on the mapping of GSS fields and codes, see table A-6.

**Source(s):**
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering, 2025.