Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
All institutions	-	6,893,612	7,578,784	8,172,014	1,538,310	282,659	2,276,769	992,995	445,007	451,233	331,156	1,853,885
Arizona State U.	1	163,241	195,560	186,132	50,792	7,891	78,626	13,730	4,318	14,692	16,083	0
U. Pennsylvania	2	146,054	166,355	179,294	95,891	8,773	16,356	10,755	22,478	0	5,235	19,806
Harvard U.	3	138,179	156,256	143,565	35,651	179	46,421	30,525	24,111	0	4,885	1,793
U. Kansas	4	114,437	122,766	131,442	1,704	2,193	105,205	3,147	95	16,417	661	2,020
U. Wisconsin-Madison	5	115,891	125,044	131,012	14,973	9,339	41,777	17,894	7,869	1,289	3,077	34,794
U. Virginia, Charlottesville	6	95,871	113,319	128,759	7,085	950	63,660	7,457	884	0	1,029	47,694
U. Michigan, Ann Arbor	7	110,536	111,250	126,768	17,684	2,398	12,557	26,724	8,170	13,760	5,674	39,801
Vanderbilt U. and Vanderbilt U. Medical Center	8	105,876	105,309	122,603	21,592	0	56,523	2,180	5,958	0	4,993	31,357
Florida State U.	9	103,341	113,505	120,707	16,337	3,203	62,405	11,619	2,848	13,444	7,870	2,981
Virginia Commonwealth U.	10	83,203	107,804	110,249	8,338	2	33,309	18,931	0	3,253	15,375	31,041
U. Texas, Austin	11	96,169	96,093	99,765	6,341	10,049	28,308	12,473	1,130	7,476	1,106	32,882
New York U.	12	124,024	112,924	99,181	7,989	0	29,816	19,629	24,780	7,380	1,433	8,154
U. California, Berkeley	13	87,562	92,111	96,898	26,745	6,304	17,211	6,868	37,642	0	605	1,523
Purdue U., West Lafayette	14	72,281	82,288	90,464	18,672	866	8,894	6,063	38	0	1,286	54,645
Clemson U.	15	66,338	83,473	89,472	2,450	552	9,878	5,144	0	0	794	70,654
U. Utah	16	97,729	90,164	89,153	2,151	2,808	1,060	564	1,036	0	1,239	80,295
U. California, Los Angeles	17	75,276	80,391	86,881	21,378	4,549	36,734	10,082	4,967	0	4,847	4,324
Syracuse U.	18	85,912	93,701	85,076	26,933	9,422	4,895	12,648	11,343	1,613	5,626	12,596
U. Georgia	19	73,671	80,453	80,427	23,833	3,906	13,079	9,203	5,153	6,734	5,597	12,922
U. South Florida	20	67,509	70,560	79,813	12,144	3,579	43,976	7,127	0	923	4,081	7,983
Georgia State U.	21	72,569	65,392	78,894	15,490	6,144	41,986	2,950	2,579	3,374	1,407	4,964
Washington U., Saint Louis	22	35,829	33,904	78,235	51,148	0	616	1,530	280	24,153	320	188
Cornell U.	23	59,047	70,385	76,206	25,259	9,347	251	4,274	1,765	0	547	34,763
Texas State U.	24	71,212	75,878	76,010	11,201	0	13,270	8,041	36,041	0	0	7,457
U. Oklahoma[a]	25	62,775	57,908	75,133	15,810	2,643	13,267	8,642	2,125	2,548	6,042	24,056
Texas A&M U., College Station and Health Science Center	26	65,005	68,051	73,857	17,743	1,454	35,892	2,635	1,170	37	1,284	13,642
U. Illinois, Urbana-Champaign	27	46,838	53,431	68,980	8,348	11,246	6,393	4,951	1,241	11,031	2,205	23,565
U. Maryland	28	70,305	67,279	68,487	1,841	450	14,257	3,481	6,421	22,515	634	18,888
U. Southern California	29	74,487	67,549	67,347	1,519	8,309	20,621	1,357	231	12,684	3,407	19,219
Ohio State U.	30	71,409	71,385	66,998	6,570	645	25,481	3,079	3,039	9,010	2,290	16,884
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	31	49,982	64,801	65,063	13,543	332	31,505	1,093	0	164	20	18,406
U. Minnesota, Twin Cities	32	51,985	60,184	61,791	22,138	580	20,370	3,509	3,097	1,425	563	10,109
U. Washington, Seattle	33	70,290	62,288	61,768	467	1,869	35,767	2,852	550	15,742	362	4,159
Georgetown U.	34	52,739	61,684	60,950	18,989	903	683	5,848	30,012	0	0	4,515
Stanford U.	35	48,715	57,200	60,489	1,150	2,073	53,531	1,068	2,655	0	0	12
U. North Carolina, Chapel Hill	36	73,449	62,474	59,648	3,555	1,150	14,972	3,799	53	27,733	799	7,587

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
U. Florida	37	52,838	57,282	59,291	4,228	3,121	21,488	3,218	209	3	3,410	23,614
Northwestern U.	38	39,291	43,751	58,474	21,928	6,813	21,262	5,164	1,406	0	1,899	2
Michigan State U.	39	55,669	50,963	58,346	7,392	5,615	18,471	5,736	0	4,344	775	16,013
U. Missouri, Columbia	40	47,845	49,615	58,117	4,556	2,835	35,055	3,896	30	2,082	2,592	7,071
Brigham Young U., Provo	41	46,372	57,538	57,523	13,134	710	4,020	18,189	2,555	697	4,346	13,872
Texas Tech U.	42	53,851	53,935	56,890	13,991	3,978	24,139	4,523	1,600	0	3,557	5,102
U. Notre Dame	43	54,778	57,542	56,839	7,540	0	113	13,399	3,100	0	774	31,913
Columbia U. in the City of New York	44	62,808	65,562	55,677	3,460	654	19	8,007	15,099	17,718	0	10,720
George Washington U.	45	67,284	54,054	55,487	16,500	609	7,148	8,155	14,528	0	2,033	6,514
Washington State U.	46	44,791	43,178	54,385	19,602	7,350	19,352	3,890	36	1,166	1,426	1,563
Auburn U., Auburn	47	46,129	50,019	53,775	19,703	968	3,988	3,740	0	333	1,434	23,609
Indiana U., Bloomington	48	42,637	46,437	52,134	7,162	3,117	5,555	3,600	1,460	0	6,357	24,883
American U.	49	40,180	50,043	51,200	1,005	2,711	3,364	196	6,787	0	20	37,117
U. Alabama, Tuscaloosa	50	41,017	47,967	49,897	17,728	3,477	8,787	5,408	3,000	1,890	3,145	6,462
Pennsylvania State U., University Park and Hershey Medical Center	51	44,362	48,386	49,249	5,952	2,456	28,838	6,938	1,835	1,873	1,357	0
San Diego State U.	52	35,318	45,631	48,190	9,883	1,950	8,784	7,601	0	7,359	2,623	9,990
Boston U.	53	46,736	49,528	47,904	8,656	643	20,587	6,687	3,913	6,280	638	500
Baylor U.	54	23,664	49,667	47,506	9,561	1,802	4,424	24,159	8	2,425	2,995	2,132
Dartmouth C. and Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center	55	42,799	52,953	47,423	22,538	0	5	17,949	0	0	3,263	3,668
U. South Carolina, Columbia	56	47,718	47,750	46,683	9,428	129	14,824	2,002	1,203	1,810	848	16,439
U. Nebraska, Lincoln and Medical Center	57	40,293	44,527	46,450	11,644	1,773	6,081	8,284	4,833	0	4,970	8,865
U. Texas, San Antonio	58	42,732	44,811	46,013	10,249	1,091	6,892	5,277	0	4,501	864	17,139
Oklahoma State U., Stillwater	59	38,120	43,761	45,878	20,226	3,885	2,304	5,878	0	62	1,035	12,488
U. Tennessee, Knoxville	60	34,040	42,256	45,436	13,999	3,910	6,272	7,663	3,292	6,390	2,384	1,526
U. Arizona	61	34,451	40,127	44,094	13,654	1,333	9,171	13,565	1,098	0	2,902	2,371
U. California, San Diego	62	53,426	46,664	43,187	4,786	974	7,002	2,842	0	0	1,547	26,036
U. Oregon	63	30,648	38,051	43,061	3,194	1,529	18,012	1,253	1,792	0	319	16,962
U. Colorado Boulder	64	35,426	43,958	41,934	394	3,527	33,780	582	337	0	0	3,314
U. Texas, Arlington	65	22,730	22,514	41,698	12,195	651	2,801	4,621	0	9,621	2,451	9,358
Howard U.	66	6,714	8,366	41,455	1,366	946	2,441	30	0	880	380	35,412
U. Iowa	67	36,288	38,598	41,085	10,755	1,587	12,465	7,074	811	381	921	7,091
U. North Texas, Denton	68	30,187	34,097	39,659	15,872	1,476	3,273	2,600	454	622	8,881	6,481
SUNY, U. Buffalo	69	26,090	51,636	39,356	16,329	689	15,988	1,401	531	6	93	4,319
U. Houston	70	35,336	38,568	39,324	3,701	0	6,186	3,316	1,490	5,071	278	19,282
U. North Carolina, Greensboro	71	23,274	31,179	38,562	3,835	489	20,588	2,575	0	1,609	3,348	6,118
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, New Brunswick	72	38,303	44,369	38,282	3,276	1,499	12,574	4,285	0	3,631	717	12,300
Iowa State U.	73	32,542	37,316	37,637	20,109	734	2,877	7,942	0	0	2,492	3,483

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
U. Cincinnati	74	31,433	32,583	36,026	3,012	96	8,515	5,775	94	0	355	18,179
Georgia Institute of Technology	75	27,565	31,643	35,257	1,547	6,188	15,967	638	14	0	636	10,267
Kennesaw State U.	76	15,451	29,302	34,625	0	0	13,905	18,986	0	105	1,524	105
U. California, Irvine	77	36,821	35,399	34,370	1,032	0	23,780	6,685	1,102	0	1,771	0
Montana State U., Bozeman	78	24,358	28,527	34,154	2,497	181	10,149	2,225	0	0	1,708	17,394
U. Central Florida	79	28,938	33,614	33,840	12,710	1,709	7,713	4,534	243	2,547	1,910	2,474
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U.	80	24,597	29,671	33,411	5,391	133	5,670	739	0	0	460	21,018
U. Arkansas, Fayetteville	81	29,354	27,420	33,248	4,617	786	8,076	244	1,287	1,374	156	16,708
Boston C.	82	27,605	33,004	31,914	27	104	21,186	534	136	9,085	79	763
U. Mississippi	83	28,700	31,179	31,709	12,523	643	4,087	5,146	4,401	410	1,859	2,640
Northeastern U.	84	30,558	31,878	31,348	2,903	4,345	7,369	3,518	6,480	0	4,120	2,613
U. California, Davis	85	15,898	17,387	31,002	117	414	10,012	2,328	1,001	612	2,099	14,419
U. Texas, El Paso	86	22,347	23,480	30,671	7,938	1,924	6,381	4,820	0	2,216	1,965	5,427
U. Nevada, Las Vegas	87	16,489	20,512	30,072	8,535	647	10,518	4,113	1	169	577	5,512
CUNY, Graduate Center	88	23,377	28,859	29,636	0	2	1,709	21,622	0	106	3,780	2,417
U. Louisiana, Lafayette	89	44,707	50,202	29,441	5,238	2,440	10,795	5,323	0	760	3,118	1,767
Emory U.	90	17,360	34,015	29,267	570	97	0	6,200	1,330	0	1,694	19,376
North Carolina State U.	91	16,870	23,852	29,251	961	0	18,156	10,134	0	0	0	0
Kansas State U.	92	14,655	16,933	29,104	3,125	575	4,455	1,380	0	0	1,070	18,499
Wayne State U.	93	12,854	24,254	28,862	791	296	2,301	611	2,065	11,981	234	10,583
U. Illinois, Chicago	94	22,085	28,127	28,494	2,862	454	3,295	8,550	52	7,809	502	4,970
Florida International U.	95	25,466	29,425	28,258	9,289	1,297	6,814	5,284	1,437	158	1,766	2,213
SUNY, U. Albany	96	24,414	25,442	27,704	6,466	1,085	6,297	6,564	0	1,961	1,126	4,205
Yale U.	97	15,454	21,551	27,588	1,165	0	6,185	14,514	1,066	0	521	4,137
Carnegie Mellon U.	98	17,696	21,057	27,417	14,986	38	1,754	6,326	0	0	3,427	886
U. Delaware	99	23,965	28,839	27,187	1,336	2,264	7,953	13,084	0	0	2,518	32
George Mason U.	100	27,200	25,820	27,099	4,262	1,796	5,841	4,048	10,478	0	456	218
Southern Methodist U.	101	22,513	25,764	26,955	4,733	328	10,401	1,578	6,155	0	3,760	0
Northern Illinois U.	102	6,047	27,897	26,054	5,551	1,305	4,941	4,886	1,172	0	4,232	3,967
U. Massachusetts, Boston	103	27,187	28,927	25,798	1,535	73	22,616	907	0	302	355	10
U. Wyoming	104	10,226	8,232	25,730	2,077	612	909	97	2,125	174	1,415	18,321
U. Missouri, Kansas City	105	3,963	6,858	24,450	4,507	5	9,662	4,641	2,458	12	2,353	812
U. Connecticut	106	14,593	20,397	23,229	831	452	4,039	1,210	101	14,535	845	1,216
SUNY, Binghamton U.	107	19,194	20,315	23,061	1,430	250	4,227	10,954	656	262	3,844	1,438
Temple U.	108	16,351	21,012	22,902	4,497	672	6,979	727	2,839	1,371	788	5,029
San Jose State U.	109	22,249	23,195	22,886	12,706	302	3,679	4,590	0	189	2	1,418
U. North Carolina, Charlotte	110	23,809	23,322	22,822	6,505	661	5,100	4,843	0	805	1,050	3,858

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Miami U.	111	6,148	6,232	22,308	7,628	1,108	1,228	2,765	8	292	1,460	7,819
U. Massachusetts, Amherst	112	21,006	20,027	21,273	1,756	806	6,490	2,726	29	0	493	8,973
U. Denver	113	23,859	24,943	20,925	417	15	9,209	191	386	9,092	176	1,439
Mississippi State U.	114	20,458	18,906	20,760	8,518	1,060	3,688	3,349	144	493	981	2,527
U. Texas Rio Grande Valley	115	13,155	16,775	20,755	6,933	305	4,467	3,425	0	451	1,593	3,581
Tulane U.	116	16,517	15,306	20,683	580	697	0	1,812	5,524	0	827	11,243
U. Kentucky	117	14,966	19,519	20,258	4,305	601	3,129	1,175	142	5,273	871	4,762
Florida Atlantic U.	118	9,983	15,552	20,160	6,623	1,411	1,256	0	0	639	405	9,826
U. Vermont	119	16,080	18,092	20,013	4,645	636	5,051	7,225	0	365	1,471	620
U. Texas, Dallas	120	13,762	16,771	19,632	15,297	6	1,426	2,249	0	200	454	0
East Tennessee State U.	121	22,267	15,793	19,553	1,788	454	2,419	0	136	0	598	14,158
Brown U.	122	17,465	14,459	19,464	0	190	7,044	4,552	0	0	545	7,133
U. Memphis	123	32,482	19,184 i	18,718 i	2,534 i	182 i	8,785 i	127 i	455 i	2,517 i	473 i	3,645 i
Illinois State U.	124	23,274	26,531	18,696	4	39	2,924	74	0	1,164	0	14,491
U. California, Santa Barbara	125	14,915	17,662	18,648	10,794	262	5,586	1,787	0	0	178	41
U. Chicago	126	12,443	13,141	18,554	1,361	0	6,349	1,041	0	8,070	0	1,733
Montclair State U.	127	13,215	16,185	18,299	3,763	752	4,733	3,381	222	748	1,747	2,953
Western Michigan U. and Homer Stryker M.D. School of Medicine	128	10,147	17,676	17,973	3,594	883	7,028	2,860	800	209	2,086	513
U. North Dakota	129	13,731	16,043	17,679	1,270	1,592	7,139	2,884	2,217	249	753	1,575
Louisiana State U., Baton Rouge	130	23,348	20,172	17,454	1,680	666	1,591	1,160	719	2,241	1,784	7,613
U. West Florida	131	23,286	17,530	17,358	14,169	0	2,443	0	36	1	11	698
Kent State U.	132	16,693	17,549	17,259	4,938	1,197	5,451	2,336	0	0	1,088	2,249
Case Western Reserve U.	133	4,423	14,778	17,251	4,437	406	984	614	1,403	6,624	0	2,783
U. Nevada, Reno	134	18,178	16,504	17,199	6,179	836	4,691	3,345	0	411	1,737	0
Wichita State U.	135	16,960	18,999	16,938	2,399	110	607	1,652	0	0	38	12,132
U. New Hampshire	136	13,387	14,180	16,853	5,968	583	4,169	4,462	0	873	798	0
U. California, Santa Cruz	137	9,544	13,681	16,704	0	0	1,479	9,543	0	0	3,999	1,683
CUNY, City C.	138	18,951	9,880	16,463	0	14	1,953	1,656	0	141	811	11,888
U. Southern Mississippi	139	9,400	14,992	16,423	3,024	287	5,004	2,351	0	172	347	5,238
Florida A&M U.	140	15,443	11,357	16,301	1,461	0	3,774	0	244	0	0	10,822
Georgia Southern U.	141	12,553	14,162	16,142	4,504	352	5,411	2,914	482	0	1,621	858
Colorado State U., Fort Collins	142	14,637	19,402	16,116	308	303	4,800	4,726	26	163	438	5,352
Morgan State U.	143	6,783	11,355	15,967	1,685	55	4,146	440	0	2,909	5	6,727
Texas Christian U.	144	8,428	8,736	15,629	1,711	3	5,290	2,115	0	6	5,868	636
North Dakota State U.	145	10,955	11,554	15,458	11,578	1,080	831	964	0	0	213	792
Fordham U.	146	15,569	16,584	15,375	3,445	965	678	3,371	4,680	776	150	1,310
James Madison U.	147	9,645	9,643	15,319	2,648	601	5,972	2,023	0	554	1,840	1,681

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Indiana U., Indianapolis	148	14,045	15,618	15,224	3,160	174	2,719	1,078	54	6,173	787	1,079
U. Montana, Missoula	149	11,422	12,800	15,150	1,152	1,972	2,953	1,116	797	7,128	15	17
U. Massachusetts, Lowell	150	8,411	3,452	15,048	4,829	82	3,266	3,355	0	0	210	3,306
California State U., Fullerton	151	8,931	13,893	14,823	2,920	1,111	3,815	4,717	0	485	1,249	526
Johns Hopkins U.[b]	152	13,955 i	15,912 i	14,639 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	14,570 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	69 i
Duke U.	153	17,811	14,526	14,525	5,982	0	333	6,655	962	0	106	487
William & Mary	154	10,192	14,235	14,402	1,436	0	9,860	1,880	1,213	0	13	0
CUNY, Hunter C.	155	8,108	11,511	14,219	0	0	1,902	4,162	289	1,192	1,237	5,437
U. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh	156	10,205	12,562	14,133	678	56	5,922	841	254	2,612	9	3,761
CUNY, John Jay C. of Criminal Justice	157	16,471	15,200	13,891	0	0	0	1,584	11,270	0	400	637
U. California, Riverside	158	8,147	11,301	13,466	2,494	122	4,297	2,655	0	0	536	3,362
Cleveland State U.	159	10,080	8,911	13,438	2,885	0	2,483	0	1,040	54	0	6,976
U. Alabama, Birmingham	160	11,221	13,164	13,155	484	0	8,043	0	0	129	0	4,499
U. Maryland, Baltimore County	161	11,975	12,004	13,137	792	407	2,898	5,866	0	501	2,021	652
Sam Houston State U.	162	3,713	7,148	13,075	2,678	474	3,974	1,447	0	0	1,260	3,242
U. Louisville	163	14,407	19,994	12,749	3,309	100	3,718	657	267	2,807	46	1,845
Tufts U.	164	9,972	15,084	12,699	110	0	1,783	2,770	36	39	320	7,641
Princeton U.	165	17,938	12,387	12,626	0	25	2,858	8,656	0	15	59	1,013
Texas A&M U.-Corpus Christi	166	4,371	6,307	12,585	5,370	435	2,410	1,149	49	0	1,196	1,976
U. New Orleans	167	6,979	6,513	12,514	125	0	11	835	0	0	7	11,536
Eastern Michigan U.	168	2,537	9,745	12,279	2,399	0	345	383	0	0	500	8,652
Chapman U.	169	13,896	12,836	12,181	1,018	662	1,950	1,825	1,046	0	504	5,176
U. Maine	170	11,238	11,282	12,116	1,897	840	2,433	2,521	0	936	653	2,836
West Virginia U.	171	11,421	14,664	12,075	2,509	48	1,531	92	538	527	17	6,813
U. California, Merced	172	7,174	7,701	11,482	281	182	489	2,171	0	161	43	8,155
Florida Gulf Coast U.	173	17,395	15,793	11,191	1,826	0	4,181	356	9	20	0	4,799
U. Wisconsin-Milwaukee	174	7,142	8,223	11,120	3,861	467	1,260	2,793	0	895	99	1,745
Old Dominion U.	175	5,230	5,622	10,883	4,662	0	5,620	148	0	0	170	283
Boise State U.	176	2,938	3,505	10,821	2,809	255	2,907	1,511	1,031	25	1,557	726
New Jersey Institute of Technology	177	8,448	9,570	10,740	5,083	0	898	1,558	0	0	0	3,201
Rowan U.	178	6,955	9,233	10,733	2,455	1,766	3,141	1,356	1,140	0	858	17
U. Rhode Island	179	10,148	8,579	10,500	1,823	477	5,401	648	113	489	0	1,549
Rice U.	180	5,578	13,162	9,835	2,802	0	4,143	1,733	0	0	129	1,028
Benedict C.	181	0	4,824	9,794	825	1,239	0	8	0	155	14	7,553
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	182	10,647	7,985	9,767	4,113	160	0	0	0	0	1,335	4,159
U. South Alabama	183	1,214	5,177	9,641	1,977	608	3,884	1,632	0	0	941	599
Portland State U.	184	9,513	13,039	9,487	2	23	3,424	181	0	3,217	9	2,631

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
U. Alabama, Huntsville	185	9,928	10,184	9,366	3,096	127	4,971	810	0	0	362	0
Loyola Marymount U.	186	7,270	9,078	9,339	948	142	4,468	1,135	1,303	0	108	1,235
Seton Hall U.	187	1,396	891	9,113	282	0	1,609	115	5,495	536	0	1,076
Drexel U.	188	13,272	11,813	9,098	317	65	2,678	607	12	0	207	5,212
U. New Mexico	189	7,587	8,699	9,065	3,033	991	1,794	515	738	151	182	1,661
U. Colorado Denver	190	6,059	7,903	9,023	0	14	6,747	76	0	108	4	2,074
Lawrence Technological U.	191	3,632	7,164	8,694	8,493	0	0	181	0	0	0	20
East Carolina U.	192	6,633	7,154	8,645	2,051	54	1,783	1,484	0	60	42	3,171
Long Island U.	193	3,645	6,532	8,568	464	175	5,494	1,464	0	225	746	0
Marquette U.	194	10,993	9,107	8,470	1,055	1,227	414	2,941	1,420	0	25	1,388
U. Idaho	195	7,208	8,200	8,272	1,264	101	2,569	490	779	0	412	2,657
Catholic U. of America	196	7,969	9,541	8,059	1,310	118	201	2,626	658	1,525	313	1,308
California State Polytechnic U., Pomona	197	2,688	3,901	7,976	79	0	143	0	0	0	0	7,754
Southern Illinois U., Carbondale	198	4,059	5,878	7,672	847	581	2,430	827	34	112	750	2,091
Winston-Salem State U.	199	3,941	7,804	7,650	273	0	7,377	0	0	0	0	0
Tarleton State U.	200	4,801	6,513	7,635	1,364	222	2,320	495	1,217	0	35	1,982
Louisiana Tech U.	201	6,008	6,309	7,615	4,381	215	2,058	333	0	0	540	88
U. Miami	202	8,699	9,053	7,594	3,937	64	1,886	778	343	0	115	471
Ohio U.	203	8,199	8,767	7,590	2,596	115	1,571	980	0	0	544	1,784
Nova Southeastern U.	204	3,313	8,233	7,485	3,931	0	883	0	2,253	0	81	337
Villanova U.	205	7,785	7,451	7,456	1,915	72	718	2,034	870	0	21	1,826
U. Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus	206	6,448	9,665	7,441	0	0	80	0	0	128	0	7,233
Tennessee Technological U.	207	1,743	6,157	7,403	1,646	76	1,350	528	0	0	532	3,271
U. Hawaii, Manoa	208	3,850	4,056	7,279	17	32	2,180	364	98	2,674	6	1,908
SUNY, Stony Brook U.	209	6,620	5,653	7,194	516	515	355	2,537	0	1,832	1,363	76
Rochester Institute of Technology	210	7,285	7,331	7,135	415	5	4,605	48	0	0	1,517	545
North Carolina A&T State U.	211	9,786	7,275	7,025	987	0	2,885	0	0	217	0	2,936
Prairie View A&M U.	212	3,664	3,720	6,921	244	0	1,059	136	2,474	0	0	3,008
California Polytechnic State U., San Luis Obispo	213	5,277	5,521	6,897	3,730	258	1,751	1,117	0	0	0	41
National U.	214	ne	4,052	6,846	0	0	6,837	0	0	0	0	9
U. San Diego	215	6,364	6,020	6,569	966	299	1,907	259	1,573	0	6	1,559
Utah State U.	216	4,877	6,702	6,558	149	9	3,307	863	22	75	117	2,016
U. Alaska, Fairbanks	217	1,535	2,658	6,545	1,832	78	1,369	9	0	0	5	3,252
Salisbury U.	218	8,380	8,897	6,533	1,022	3	1,777	107	3	2,481	20	1,120
U. Toledo	219	5,371	6,465	6,458	118	0	4,590	7	65	706	35	937
Naval War C.	220	5,019	5,048	6,302	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,302
CUNY, Baruch C.	221	1,626	2,801	6,210	1,733	38	9	1,170	207	1,210	35	1,808

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Saint Louis U.	222	10,096	10,618	6,159	229	96	2,411	2,013	345	389	12	664
U. North Florida	223	11,042	8,692	6,078	3,250	86	1,845	782	0	0	96	19
California State U., Sacramento	224	4,298	4,756	6,052	1,172	120	4,111	239	0	139	213	58
California State U., Northridge	225	2,107	3,065	5,839	1,217	32	3,421	314	424	146	195	90
Hofstra U.	226	3,538	4,607	5,764	1,170	179	1,366	1,000	1,733	0	316	0
Brandeis U.	227	11,447	7,265	5,725	1,952	0	567	1,464	4	0	313	1,425
National Louis U.	228	ne	3,756	5,679	0	0	5,679	0	0	0	0	0
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	229	4,315	3,893	5,489	2,602	0	317	625	0	0	0	1,945
Oregon State U.	230	6,360	9,951	5,445	0	0	710	0	0	0	0	4,735
High Tech High Graduate School of Ed.	231	5,939	5,585	5,372	0	0	5,372	0	0	0	0	0
DePaul U.	232	6,702	4,972	5,286	316	39	1,098	81	33	192	190	3,337
U. San Francisco	233	4,831	5,142	5,156	848	359	1,179	929	148	0	24	1,669
Texas Tech U., Health Sciences Center	234	1,566	2,645	5,142	0	0	4,986	0	0	0	0	156
Lehigh U.	235	3,390	3,375	5,085	303	9	3,335	1,139	0	0	0	299
Western Washington U.	236	3,733	4,824	5,016	405	320	1,726	1,584	0	0	564	417
Tennessee State U.	237	6,366	3,985	4,871	0	99	778	0	0	0	0	3,994
CUNY, Brooklyn C.	238	1,465	3,882	4,665	552	10	213	573	0	0	1,440	1,877
Towson U.	239	5,376	4,160	4,656	1,143	395	1,896	503	32	1	369	317
Marshall U.	240	4,175	5,824	4,536	1,875	0	1,159	993	0	0	0	509
U. Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras	241	7,913	7,708	4,518	204	38	366	183	43	9	2	3,673
Yeshiva U.	242	2,040	3,739	4,459	191	0	2,556	0	1,360	352	0	0
Bowling Green State U.	243	6,425	5,302	4,443	22	0	2,864	144	0	0	472	941
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Newark	244	4,689	3,849	4,434	2,299	0	300	256	1,010	52	106	411
U. Tulsa	245	4,944	3,787	4,358	845	5	226	1,374	151	0	146	1,611
Texas A&M U.-Kingsville	246	1,451	2,554	4,246	0	0	2,218	37	0	0	0	1,991
Pepperdine U.	247	3,468	4,289	4,245	1,486	345	708	397	910	0	118	281
Sacred Heart U.	248	2,342	3,372	4,174	1,568	200	1,057	624	0	247	257	221
New School	249	6,386	3,592	4,103	117	238	1,553	665	0	261	609	660
U. Northern Colorado	250	3,844	3,832	4,064	774	135	2,103	0	0	0	852	200
Naval Postgraduate School	251	5,719	5,067	4,036	1,059	389	1,243	0	0	0	0	1,345
CUNY, Lehman C.	252	770	1,012	4,008	0	5	1,239	993	826	110	430	405
Delaware State U.	253	725	5,855	4,000	120	0	3,171	10	0	699	0	0
Ball State U.	254	3,271	3,751	3,999	1,342	342	758	241	0	75	135	1,106
U. Missouri, Saint Louis	255	2,154	3,077	3,971	266	16	2,957	47	0	222	8	455
California State U., East Bay	256	15,280	8,821	3,967	356	1	3,106	97	105	186	66	50
Stevens Institute of Technology	257	1,738	3,327	3,936	1,146	0	1,735	101	0	0	0	954
Texas A&M International U.	258	2,315	3,282	3,925	399	20	1,309	22	0	0	34	2,141

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
West Chester U. Pennsylvania	259	2,579	2,850	3,834	608	67	1,093	609	0	255	512	690
CUNY, C. Staten Island	260	820	250	3,805	318	158	910	1,403	0	0	18	998
Purdue U., Northwest	261	2,308	3,062	3,756	1,002	0	326	556	0	0	244	1,628
CUNY, Queens C.	262	776	2,731	3,719	213	56	1,449	1,427	0	0	276	298
CUNY, system office	263	1,978	2,220	3,684	0	0	518	0	0	0	0	3,166
U. Dayton	264	3,759	5,042	3,678	306	0	2,958	0	0	273	0	141
Wake Forest U.	265	7,985	6,910	3,645	78	114	82	2,851	254	0	242	24
Sul Ross State U.	266	2,037	2,701	3,641	0	0	2,798	0	0	0	0	843
U. Central Oklahoma	267	1,991	1,700	3,516	101	0	2,297	177	26	0	394	521
South Dakota State U.	268	936	1,163	3,397	0	252	272	416	0	0	226	2,231
Oklahoma State U., Center for Health Sciences	269	19	3	3,395	3,395	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan Technological U.	270	3,294	2,774	3,358	2,034	0	127	883	0	0	314	0
Southern Connecticut State U.	271	4,095	3,335	3,333	1,409	94	625	442	0	156	95	512
Georgia C. and State U.	272	ne	ne	3,329	1,035	2	667	688	86	0	536	315
Providence C.	273	3,519	3,667	3,234	0	0	2,621	75	0	20	21	497
Colorado School of Mines	274	3,007	2,630	3,225	0	0	1,346	0	0	0	0	1,879
Duquesne U.	275	2,915	2,935	3,169	646	7	734	111	609	0	25	1,037
U. South Dakota	276	3,251	3,663	3,162	849	120	423	611	521	0	500	138
Texas Woman's U.	277	302	2,230	3,061	151	0	1,185	0	0	0	0	1,725
La Sierra U.	278	2,367 i	2,700 i	3,035	1	0	2,597	40	0	0	0	397
Clarkson U.	279	2,577	3,074	3,009	810	6	889	29	0	0	0	1,275
Augusta U.	280	2,963	2,721	3,003	1,075	171	531	0	0	0	474	752
Air Force Institute of Technology	281	0	713	2,972	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,972
New Mexico State U.	282	2,003	2,331	2,928	82	27	834	190	0	122	92	1,581
Grinnell C.	283	2,811	3,405	2,904	0	0	482	1,494	6	6	769	147
Marian U., Indianapolis	284	581	2,278	2,893	151	36	1,889	369	0	26	0	422
Western U. of Health Sciences	285	3,983	5,194	2,880	0	0	2,880	0	0	0	0	0
Erikson Institute	286	2,414	1,889	2,877	0	0	2,877	0	0	0	0	0
Bryn Mawr C.	287	3,363	3,183	2,869	0	0	142	2,159	0	448	120	0
Rutgers, State U. New Jersey, Camden	288	1,771	2,316	2,847	9	0	64	34	148	0	530	2,062
Abilene Christian U.	289	241	357	2,843	13	3	3	348	0	0	56	2,420
Middle Tennessee State U.	290	2,919	2,890	2,799	411	63	504	1,029	0	0	792	0
Wesleyan U.	291	3,142	2,707	2,780	0	909	849	693	0	18	282	29
San Francisco State U.	292	2,352	2,325	2,767	685	144	1,278	115	0	0	249	296
Suffolk U.	293	2,754	2,717	2,765	1,183	0	0	32	1,550	0	0	0
East Texas A&M U.	294	2,287	1,890	2,661	92	57	827	102	0	3	57	1,523
Fairfield U.	295	2,033	2,795	2,643	1,202	94	106	993	83	9	156	0

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
U. Massachusetts, Dartmouth	296	1,488	995	2,632	0	744	686	0	965	0	0	237
Texas Southern U.	297	1,315	2,499	2,618	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,618
California State U., Dominguez Hills	298	763	1,444	2,582	90	6	1,166	210	90	0	21	999
California State U., Long Beach	299	2,836	2,671	2,575	7	43	452	477	0	1,055	197	344
U. Tennessee, Chattanooga	300	2,401	2,429	2,568	2,235	7	159	50	0	28	0	89
Northern Arizona U.	301	3,054	2,909	2,555	940	1	1,444	118	0	50	1	1
U. Illinois, Springfield	301	1,490	2,017	2,555	3	1	336	31	0	0	0	2,184
Trinity C., Hartford	303	1,491	1,818	2,541	0	0	0	1,941	0	0	274	326
California State U., Bakersfield	304	2,819	3,049	2,486	320	5	1,414	86	0	77	129	455
St. John Fisher U.	305	1,589	1,824	2,465	655	61	536	868	0	0	0	345
U. of the District of Columbia	306	3,286	1,288	2,463	0	847	0	0	0	0	0	1,616
Pacific U.	307	4,071	2,570	2,429	163	0	1,883	236	0	0	0	147
U. Rochester	308	3,020	2,581	2,363	20	0	1,926	90	0	0	315	12
Norfolk State U.	309	1,686	2,126	2,340	0	0	1,925	139	0	94	0	182
Dine C.	310	356	2,784	2,328	0	337	448	321	0	0	17	1,205
Creighton U.	311	1,788 i	2,257 i	2,307 i	572 i	79 i	564 i	436 i	0 i	131 i	91 i	434 i
St. Cloud State U.	312	2,010	2,578	2,227	0	26	2,186	7	0	0	0	8
California State U., Los Angeles	313	769	1,510	2,176	81	0	1,303	0	0	0	0	792
Winthrop U.	313	2,206	2,474	2,176	0	3	1,815	0	0	37	293	28
U. Texas, Tyler[c]	315	249	564	2,173	466	0	857	0	0	0	0	850
U. Nebraska, Omaha	316	1,793	1,502	2,161	223	0	390	102	0	0	19	1,427
Loyola U., Chicago	317	1,789	2,047	2,143	144	0	180	161	373	445	79	761
Swarthmore C.	318	1,621	1,562	2,130	0	0	83	486	0	0	1,508	53
Seattle U.	319	1,906	1,724	2,093	342	19	663	254	735	0	0	80
U. Houston-Downtown	319	1,060	1,175	2,093	0	0	1,523	0	0	0	0	570
Oakland U.	321	790	959	2,061	620	0	1,216	5	0	184	36	0
Bentley U.	322	1,179	1,775	2,055	1,124	0	216	298	233	0	30	154
Indiana U. Pennsylvania	323	2,441	2,433	2,014	238	15	412	1,034	0	113	56	146
Missouri U. of Science and Technology	324	651	1,477	2,009	40	15	210	23	0	0	0	1,721
CUNY, New York City C. of Technology	325	781	443	1,985	131	293	20	967	0	140	4	430
Pennsylvania State U., Harrisburg	326	2,136	1,506	1,911	732	0	415	119	0	645	0	0
Appalachian State U.	327	1,088	1,081	1,861	607	0	279	409	0	253	0	313
Pratt Institute	328	1,558	1,709 i	1,848 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	1,848 i
Williams C.	329	1,607 i	1,775 i	1,830 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	1,830 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
Furman U.	330	74	560	1,824	41	0	465	41	0	0	0	1,277
Fort Lewis C.	331	906	1,312	1,817	0	0	513	562	0	0	0	742
Kean U.	332	3,785	2,590	1,808	400	119	455	260	19	0	190	365

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Calvin U.	333	1,207 i	1,328	1,785	0	295	0	786	0	0	0	704
New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	333	2,702	2,376	1,785	270	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,515
SUNY, C. of Environmental Science and Forestry	335	1,364	1,960	1,779	0	0	929	0	0	138	0	712
Babson C.	336	1,430 i	1,350 i	1,778 i	560 i	0 i	0 i	791 i	22 i	1 i	404 i	0 i
Santa Clara U.	337	774	1,448	1,768	35	11	1,288	369	3	0	62	0
Wellesley C.	338	1,375	2,259	1,754	0	0	552	688	0	0	24	490
Texas Tech U., Health Sciences Center, El Paso	339	1,360	1,727	1,692	0	0	1,327	0	0	0	0	365
U. Colorado Colorado Springs	340	1,272	1,276	1,681	0	8	229	262	0	155	4	1,023
Hartford International U. for Religion and Peace	341	1,485	1,599 i	1,675 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	1,675 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
Central Michigan U.	342	1,363	1,138	1,604	357	30	242	12	0	0	10	953
Claremont Graduate U.	343	4,564	2,157	1,573	1,036	0	486	51	0	0	0	0
California State Polytechnic U., Humboldt	344	1,170	1,943	1,549	0	0	1,042	67	0	1	10	429
Roger Williams U.	345	858	924	1,540	2	0	189	0	406	605	4	334
Texas A&M U.-San Antonio	346	735	1,627	1,514	0	0	300	154	0	0	0	1,060
Southern C. of Optometry	347	ne	ne	1,501	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,501
Elon U.	348	1,225	1,497	1,497	491	240	92	410	0	0	233	31
Saint Joseph's U.	349	1,660	1,835	1,489	820	0	543	27	0	0	0	99
Western Kentucky U.	350	840	1,727	1,477	149	37	355	163	0	656	43	74
Purdue U., Fort Wayne	351	1,006	1,260	1,474	138	0	199	111	0	0	62	964
U. Ana G. Mendez, Gurabo	352	2,132	1,660	1,466	0	1,435	31	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina State U.	353	1,067	1,988	1,461	653	688	0	0	0	0	0	120
Stephen F. Austin State U.	353	851	1,024	1,461	31	0	415	248	0	173	119	475
Arkansas State U., Jonesboro	355	114	1,287	1,460	134	272	53	763	0	0	110	128
Smith C.	356	891	1,217	1,440	0	1	200	517	0	25	294	403
Citadel Military C. South Carolina	357	571	1,372	1,418	2	23	1,004	0	0	0	0	389
California State U., San Marcos	358	789	1,653	1,413	0	0	1,344	15	0	0	0	54
Hampton U.	359	371	1,409	1,408	620	0	208	0	0	0	0	580
Franklin and Marshall C.	360	1,234	1,194	1,390	19	0	168	82	0	0	32	1,089
Black Hills State U.	361	317	588	1,389	1	0	1,346	1	0	0	0	41
Reed C.	362	1,608 i	1,528	1,346	0	0	0	1,185	0	0	132	29
Jackson State U.	363	872	3,738	1,342	0	0	372	237	0	0	0	733
U. Guam	364	573	945	1,328	263	0	920	0	56	0	0	89
Virginia State U.	365	1,766	1,195	1,313	0	0	922	0	0	0	0	391
U. Puerto Rico, Mayaguez	366	1,344	1,896	1,304	185	491	80	459	0	0	10	79
John Carroll U.	367	ne	1,227	1,260	172	68	785	181	0	0	0	54
Carleton C.	368	395 i	823 i	1,249 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	1,249 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
Southern Illinois U., Edwardsville	369	1,370	1,041	1,246	46	0	37	46	0	0	293	824

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Whitman C.	370	176	1,225	1,232	0	0	0	882	0	0	349	1
Amherst C.	371	1,098	1,231	1,214	0	0	4	1,142	0	0	68	0
U. Southern Maine	371	201	1,272	1,214	0	0	56	0	0	84	0	1,074
Marymount U.	373	735	876	1,196	340	0	757	15	0	0	0	84
MGH Institute of Health Professions	374	1,226	1,229	1,192	0	0	1,192	0	0	0	0	0
Lipscomb U.	375	1,427	1,268	1,185	425	0	603	61	0	8	1	87
Hamilton C.	376	1,517	2,157	1,180	0	62	275	501	0	0	243	99
Haverford C.	377	520 i	759 i	1,168 i	0 i	0 i	788 i	291 i	1 i	0 i	88 i	0 i
U. North Carolina, Asheville	378	2,702	1,275	1,162	78	0	665	28	0	208	0	183
Grand Valley State U.	379	413	1,015 i	1,158	77	20	58	67	0	21	20	895
Alabama A&M U.	380	798 i	905 i	1,117 i	168 i	41 i	421 i	103 i	0 i	81 i	39 i	264 i
Lewis and Clark C.	381	1,508	1,457	1,114	0	0	597	0	330	0	47	140
U. Central Arkansas	382	992	995	1,113	30	0	1,042	40	0	0	1	0
Sonoma State U.	383	640	207	1,107	0	0	423	471	0	0	7	206
Colgate U.	384	939	943	1,093	0	0	78	969	0	0	46	0
Radford U.	385	528	404	1,092	12	74	283	60	0	9	17	637
C. Charleston	386	1,024	1,032	1,072	167	13	96	122	0	0	85	589
Clark Atlanta U.	387	207	2,195	1,070	0	0	1,070	0	0	0	0	0
Roanoke C.	388	ne	ne	1,064	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,064
California State U., Stanislaus	389	76	305	1,061	1	0	461	9	0	0	3	587
U. Arkansas, Pine Bluff	390	482	707	1,052	0	0	0	193	0	363	0	496
U. Michigan, Flint	391	ne	1,046	1,048	7	0	252	6	0	110	77	596
U. Minnesota, Duluth	392	582	721	1,043	180	9	110	49	0	203	55	437
Bradley U.	393	ne	ne	1,034	15	988	10	6	0	0	9	6
U. Arkansas, Little Rock	393	1,460	819	1,034	0	46	512	9	462	0	0	5
Loyola U., Maryland	395	ne	845	1,025	0	0	1,007	0	0	0	0	18
Weber State U.	396	ne	180	1,007	86	0	41	0	0	0	0	880
U. Alaska, Anchorage	397	1,083	787	988	2	0	852	11	0	123	0	0
Emerson C.	398	ne	ne	982	0	0	0	0	0	0	197	785
Coastal Carolina U.	399	851	732	974	222	0	101	448	0	0	203	0
U. North Georgia	400	910	903	971 i	88 i	0 i	800 i	83 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
U. Texas of the Permian Basin	401	1,208	1,026	960	78	4	816	62	0	0	0	0
U. California, Office of the President	402	265	393	958	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	958
Concord U.	403	ne	ne	920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	920
U. Maryland Center for Environmental Science	404	747	426	885	0	0	885	0	0	0	0	0
Bowdoin C.	405	530	784	877	0	0	377	237	0	0	151	112
Eastern Connecticut State U.	406	952	633	834	212	0	235	326	0	17	44	0

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
California Lutheran U.	407	ne	247	829	0	0	425	314	0	0	90	0
Pace U.	407	1,361	718	829	378	0	3	0	296	0	0	152
Bucknell U.	409	730	525	805	244	0	6	280	0	0	109	166
Seattle Pacific U.	410	ne	1,417	802	107	0	80	0	0	0	0	615
U. Akron	411	747	823	799	97	88	0	56	105	134	72	247
East Stroudsburg U. Pennsylvania	412	828	1,267	790	7	0	22	3	0	0	5	753
Southeastern Louisiana U.	413	638	699	783	505	0	0	278	0	0	0	0
U. of Mary Washington	414	670	715	764 i	442 i	0 i	11 i	271 i	0 i	1 i	39 i	0 i
U. Wisconsin-Oshkosh	415	747	943	757	16	23	633	58	0	0	14	13
California State U., Chico	416	766	1,242	748	0	64	304	0	0	0	0	380
Idaho State U.	416	293	223	748	332	0	364	44	0	0	5	3
Western Carolina U.	418	532	419	719	0	0	205	0	0	335	4	175
California State U., Fresno	419	602	239	714	4	47	634	15	0	0	13	1
Davidson C.	420	294	959	713	0	4	12	507	0	0	190	0
Arcadia U.	421	1,278	1,626	711	0	0	563	0	0	0	0	148
Illinois Institute of Technology	422	187	216	707	0	0	352	0	0	0	0	355
St. Lawrence U.	423	ne	ne	698	0	0	0	698	0	0	0	0
U. Portland	424	ne	ne	691	12	13	107	81	0	0	5	473
U. Michigan, Dearborn	425	592	662	674	178	0	53	92	0	0	0	351
U. Nebraska, Kearney	426	748	740	663	1	53	455	108	0	0	6	40
Colorado C.	427	797	742	654	0	0	50	478	0	0	109	17
Azusa Pacific U.	428	1,801	1,189	650	143	0	51	413	0	6	37	0
U. North Carolina, Wilmington	429	606	981	649	150	259	140	4	0	0	0	96
Andrews U.	430	568	687	647	0	0	4	628	0	0	4	11
Trinity U.	431	800	607	637	55	34	152	324	0	0	31	41
Troy U.	431	658	536	637	18	0	310	85	0	38	0	186
California State U., San Bernardino	433	1,703	500	632	79	11	345	30	0	0	3	164
U. Richmond	433	810	927	632	67	341	0	127	11	0	7	79
Northern Michigan U.	435	392	351	608	104	33	265	177	0	4	2	23
Austin Peay State U.	436	710	528	595	0	0	0	0	0	0	585	10
Saginaw Valley State U.	437	606 i	686 i	592 i	246 i	0 i	0 i	346 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
California State U., Channel Islands	438	201	352	588	109	53	244	123	0	0	23	36
Oberlin C.	439	197	142	573	1	16	0	402	1	0	136	17
Pomona C.	440	386	493	559	0	0	0	544	0	0	15	0
U. Washington, Tacoma	441	776	820	556	0	122	434	0	0	0	0	0
CUNY, Medgar Evers C.	442	ne	ne	555	0	0	156	221	0	0	0	178
Christopher Newport U.	443	574	473	553 i	21 i	244 i	0 i	180 i	0 i	0 i	108 i	0 i

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
West Texas A&M U.	444	570	607	548	0	0	263	0	0	0	0	285
Barnard C.	445	565	975	540	0	0	286	158	0	0	29	67
Rhode Island School of Design	446	ne	800	535	0	0	0	100	0	0	305	130
Dillard U.	447	304	711	524	0	0	227	202	0	0	0	95
California Baptist U.	448	ne	ne	510	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	474
Gallaudet U.	449	770	542	496	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	360
Claremont McKenna C.	450	442	443	492	0	0	0	492	0	0	0	0
Willamette U.	451	724	640	486	86	0	0	47	236	0	0	117
C. of Saint Benedict	452	425 i	449 i	485 i	0 i	0 i	235 i	250 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
New Mexico Highlands U.	452	14	979	485	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	482
Saint John's U.	454	463 i	487 i	468 i	37 i	32 i	0 i	399 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i
Northeastern Illinois U.	455	455	683	465	0	0	465	0	0	0	0	0
Robert Morris U.	456	486	474	462	281	27	35	0	0	0	32	87
U. of St. Thomas (MN)	457	297	419	458	0	0	58	0	0	0	0	400
Indiana U., South Bend	458	520	221	451	2	0	1	32	0	0	14	402
Morehouse C.	459	379	319	427	229	0	104	0	0	0	69	25
Occidental C.	459	250 i	330	427	0	0	2	313	0	0	112	0
U. Washington, Bothell	459	1,536	1,305	427	0	34	168	0	0	0	0	225
North Carolina Central U.	462	0 i	0	421	11	1	15	0	107	95	0	192
Macalester C.	463	260	280	408	0	0	0	105	0	0	0	303
St. John's U., New York	464	237	274	397	0	0	102	9	98	0	0	188
U. of the Incarnate Word	465	267	1,507	394	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	394
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	466	117	326	392	22	21	23	196	0	0	111	19
St. Edward's U.	467	0	334	383	167	10	10	178	0	14	4	0
U. South Carolina Upstate	468	ne	1,141	375	75	0	187	3	0	0	22	88
St. Bonaventure U.	469	ne	302	369	0	0	167	193	0	0	0	9
Adelphi U.	470	ne	ne	367	13	0	190	99	0	37	28	0
Liberty U.	471	215	296	366	0	41	1	51	9	0	13	251
Midwestern State U.	472	ne	244	363	47	2	0	104	0	0	46	164
U. Houston-Clear Lake	473	147	638	358	0	0	208	1	0	0	0	149
U.S. Coast Guard Academy	474	152	ne	353	29	0	112	72	13	0	0	127
Lamar U.	475	808	715	345	54	32	88	67	0	0	25	79
Quinnipiac U.	476	ne	ne	329	22	39	0	40	94	0	62	72
U. Hawaii, Maui C.	477	295	332	325	0	0	325	0	0	0	0	0
Manhattan U.	478	129	818	323	23	44	256	0	0	0	0	0
Vassar C.	478	170	287	323	0	0	6	260	0	0	57	0
Bluefield State U.	480	ne	ne	319	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	319

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Kettering U.	481	ne	ne	316	227	0	0	89	0	0	0	0
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U.	482	1,242	538	311	107	0	0	9	0	33	147	15
Mercer U.	482	584	460	311	0	0	0	311	0	0	0	0
C. New Jersey	484	63	86	307	0	8	297	0	0	0	2	0
Drake U.	485	967	851	306	3	21	0	2	272	0	0	8
Union C., Schenectady	486	217	174	301	0	0	129	105	0	0	67	0
Southern Utah U.	487	ne	84	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300
Nevada State U.	488	404	597	296	0	0	296	0	0	0	0	0
SUNY, Geneseo	489	246	390	294	21	24	13	227	0	0	7	2
Dickinson C.	490	ne	271	291 i	14 i	0 i	8 i	194 i	0 i	0 i	75 i	0 i
U. Wisconsin-La Crosse	491	360	276	282	64	9	0	67	0	0	4	138
Hope C.	492	1,828	48	280	5	0	0	267	0	0	0	8
California State U., Monterey Bay	493	129	181	272	0	0	27	0	0	142	0	103
Eastern Kentucky U.	494	250	245	267 i	0 i	0 i	101 i	0 i	0 i	63 i	0 i	103 i
Lafayette C.	495	213	343	266	0	0	0	104	0	0	102	60
Mount Holyoke C.	496	506	343	264	0	5	2	50	0	0	38	169
Merrimack C.	497	95	74	259	109	50	68	5	0	0	0	27
Colby C.	498	508	404	258	0	0	5	212	0	0	41	0
Eastern Washington U.	499	0	13	256	88	0	167	0	0	0	1	0
Fayetteville State U.	499	102 i	136	256	193	0	0	0	0	63	0	0
Minnesota State U., Mankato	499	344	239	256 i	18 i	0 i	24 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	6 i	208 i
Pennsylvania State U., Behrend	502	547	578	254	7	7	104	126	0	1	9	0
U. of the Pacific	503	169 i	163 i	242 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	0 i	116 i	121 i	0 i	5 i
U. Wisconsin-Eau Claire	504	66	176	241	33	53	100	0	0	0	55	0
Norwich U.	505	210	16	222	0	0	0	75	0	0	0	147
New York Institute of Technology	506	12	187	219	5	0	34	3	0	0	0	177
Denison U.	507	ne	203 i	218 i	0 i	17 i	0 i	99 i	0 i	0 i	28 i	74 i
U. Wisconsin-Green Bay	508	195 i	205 i	213 i	41 i	8 i	67 i	29 i	0 i	13 i	0 i	55 i
Franklin W. Olin C. of Engineering	509	138	182	212	0	0	212	0	0	0	0	0
U. of the Virgin Islands	510	0	351	204	0	120	30	40	0	4	0	10
U. South Carolina, Beaufort	511	174	541	200	1	0	0	34	0	0	0	165
U.S. Military Academy	511	246	155	200	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0
Metropolitan State U. of Denver	513	ne	ne	196	0	0	84	3	0	3	0	106
Harvey Mudd C.	514	49	90	191	0	0	0	191	0	0	0	0
Indiana State U.	515	654	499	190	9	0	157	3	0	0	12	9
U. Puget Sound	516	116	59	186	2	0	0	85	0	0	4	95
Pennsylvania State U., Berks	517	ne	ne	181	7	0	174	0	0	0	0	0

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Scripps C.	518	ne	ne	179	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	179
Wheaton C., Wheaton	519	270	202	178	0	0	24	154	0	0	0	0
Chaminade U. Honolulu	520	ne	ne	171	171	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skidmore C.	521	152	199	169	51	0	11	0	0	0	28	79
Clark U.	522	246	159	168	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	167
Bates C.	523	82	223	159	0	0	49	61	0	0	49	0
California Institute of Technology	524	279 i	357 i	154	0	0	0	154	0	0	0	0
Albany State U.	525	12	16	150	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	143
CUNY, York C.	526	128	51	149	4	0	5	13	0	0	12	115
St. Olaf C.	527	177	69	148	0	0	17	72	0	0	47	12
C. Wooster	528	193	201	140	0	15	2	73	0	0	18	32
Gettysburg C.	529	176	162	136	0	0	0	111	0	0	25	0
Gonzaga U.	530	ne	ne	134	0	2	126	0	0	0	4	2
U. Hawaii, Hilo	531	14	309	133	22	0	0	105	0	0	0	6
U. Wisconsin-River Falls	532	232	187	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132
U. Wisconsin-Stevens Point	533	0	17	124	0	0	6	2	0	0	17	99
Montana State U., Billings	534	ne	ne	121	2	5	96	18	0	0	0	0
SUNY, Oswego	535	110	319	115	21	0	28	20	0	0	46	0
U. Scranton	536	202	187	114	1	0	0	111	0	0	0	2
Central Washington U.	537	34	109	112	31	0	40	5	36	0	0	0
U. Virginia's C. Wise	538	680	64	108	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	96
Kentucky State U.	539	0	113	105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105
U. Detroit Mercy	540	156	134	104	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	14
Butler U.	541	126	70	103	28	26	0	0	0	0	24	25
Northern Kentucky U.	542	353	92	101 i	20 i	0 i	1 i	18 i	7 i	13 i	42 i	0 i
Spelman C.	543	319	255	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99
Teachers C., Columbia U.	544	233	54	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94
Middlebury C.	545	233	526	87	0	23	0	47	0	0	17	0
Biola U.	546	633	507	86	0	0	26	60	0	0	0	0
Bryant U.	546	101	71	86	40	7	0	39	0	0	0	0
Langston U.	548	174	69	85	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	72
Pennsylvania State U., Altoona	549	62	46	82	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0
U. Louisiana, Monroe	550	30	8	73	0	0	34	39	0	0	0	0
New C. Florida	551	73	88	72	0	0	0	42	0	0	30	0
Touro U., New York	551	5	86	72	0	0	66	0	0	0	0	6
U. Northern Iowa	551	228	243	72	0	0	13	14	0	45	0	0
Elizabeth City State U.	554	641	154	68	0	0	68	0	0	0	0	0

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Ferris State U.	555	64	64	61	28	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
Murray State U.	556	24	9	59	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	6
Louisiana State U., Shreveport	557	ne	ne	57	53	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia Military Institute	558	127	56	55	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0
Lincoln U., Jefferson City	559	1 i	43 i	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
U. New England	559	16	30	50	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
U. South Carolina, Aiken	561	1,010	202	48	20	5	3	14	0	0	0	6
SUNY, Polytechnic Institute	562	180	225	44	17	0	0	0	0	0	24	3
Alabama State U.	563	240	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	42	0	0
Juniata C.	563	ne	38	42	0	0	37	5	0	0	0	0
Stockton U.	565	0	72	41	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0
Claflin U.	566	0	0	38	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	24
Kenyon C.	566	46	59	38	0	0	0	32	0	0	6	0
U. Hartford	568	49	43	35	0	0	8	14	0	0	13	0
Eastern Illinois U.	569	ne	ne	34	0	0	33	0	0	0	1	0
Xavier U. Louisiana	569	22	0	34	0	14	14	0	0	0	0	6
Florida Institute of Technology	571	241	165	31	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	23
Hawaii Pacific U.	572	3	5	30	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0
Eckerd C.	573	ne	80	27	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0
Northeast Ohio Medical U.	574	21	16	26	0	0	18	1	0	7	0	0
U. Alaska, Southeast	575	99	108	23	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0
Florida Polytechnic U.	576	258	15	21	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0
Utah Valley U.	577	6	15	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lincoln Memorial U.	578	19	147	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Morehead State U.	579	0	1	15	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	0
Texas A&M U.-Central Texas	579	ne	ne	15	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	6
Dakota State U.	581	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
Milwaukee School of Engineering	582	14	8	13	12	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
U.S. Air Force Academy	583	126	170	12	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Des Moines U.	584	114	118	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
Fort Valley State U.	584	0	4	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
U. New Haven	584	138	221	11	0	5	1	5	0	0	0	0
Savannah State U.	587	0	8	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Connecticut C.	588	488	49	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
U. Tennessee, Health Science Center	588	359	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Thomas Jefferson U.	590	21	167	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
SUNY, C. Brockport	591	30	13	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0

Table 23. Higher education R&D expenditures at institutions in the standard form survey population in non-science and engineering fields, ranked by all FY 2025 non-S&E fields: FYs 2023–25 and by subfield for FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Institution	Rank	2023	2024	2025								
				All non-S&E fields	Business management and business administration	Communication and communications technologies	Education	Humanities	Law	Social work	Visual and performing arts	Non-S&E nec
Southern U. and A&M C., Agricultural Research and Extension Center	592	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CUNY, Advanced Science Research Center	593	35	9	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
All other surveyed institutions	-	13,036	6,873	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

i = imputed. ne = not eligible; institution did not meet the criteria for inclusion.

nec = not elsewhere classified; S&E = science and engineering.

[a] The University of Oklahoma includes expenditures from the University of Oklahoma, Tulsa and University of Oklahoma, Norman and Health Science Center campuses. Due to a reorganization, the campuses began reporting as one unit in FY 2024.
[b] Johns Hopkins University includes the Applied Physics Laboratory (APL), with zero imputed for total non-S&E R&D expenditures in FY 2025. Total expenditures by field for Johns Hopkins University are flagged as imputed because APL was unable to distribute a portion of institutionally funded R&D by field.
[c] The University of Texas, Tyler includes expenditures from the University of Texas, Tyler and the University of Texas Health Science Center at Tyler due to the consolidation of the two campuses on 4 January 2021. Prior to FY 2025, both campuses reported to the survey as separate institutions.

Note(s):
Institutions reporting zero expenditures in these fields for FY 2025 are not listed in this table. Tied institutions are ranked alphabetically. Ranked institutions are geographically separate campuses headed by a campus-level president or chancellor. Some campuses are part of large, multi-campus universities; some are part of state university systems. For a complete list of campuses that belong to a larger university or system and their aggregate R&D expenditures, see table 5.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.