Table A-7. Imputed amounts for total higher education R&D expenditures, by survey population and source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Survey population and source of funds	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
Standard form institutions			
All sources	124,273,460	73,067	0.1
Federal government	67,362,332	35,650	0.1
State and local government	6,885,351	13,178	0.2
Institution funds	32,588,752	14,632	0.0
Institutionally financed research	23,453,812	12,152	0.1
Cost sharing	1,927,993	1,152	0.1
Unrecovered indirect costs	7,206,947	1,328	0.0
Business	6,383,051	575	0.0
Nonprofit organizations	7,154,136	4,719	0.1
All other sources	3,899,838	3,742	0.1
Short form institutions			
All sources	151,171	15,066	10.0
Federal government	83,830	7,068	8.4
State and local government	10,781	701	6.5
Institution funds	36,096	4,675	13.0
Institutionally financed research	31,999	4,127	12.9
Cost sharing	1,427	181	12.7
Unrecovered indirect costs	2,670	367	13.7
Business	4,987	1,160	23.3
Nonprofit organizations	10,189	982	9.6
All other sources	5,288	480	9.1

Note(s):
Imputation rate at total level is lower than imputation rates at detail levels because some institutions could provide totals but not details.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2025.