Table A-8. Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures from foreign sources, by source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Source of foreign funding	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All foreign funds	1,907,335	2,091	0.1
Foreign government	433,062	894	0.2
Business	895,127	6,514	0.7
Nonprofit organizations	448,105	2,765	0.6
Higher education institutions	96,187	946	1.0
All other sources	34,854	590	1.7

Note(s):
This table includes only institutions reporting $1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2024. Institutions reporting less than $1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2024 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2025 that did not include this question.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2025.