Table A-9. Imputed amounts for externally financed higher education R&D expenditures, by type of agreement: FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Type of agreement	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
All agreements	91,684,708	58,435	0.1
Contracts	21,991,194	624,408	2.8
Grants, reimbursements, and all other agreements	69,693,514	2,354,190	3.4

Note(s):
Imputation rate at total level is lower than imputation rates at detail levels because some institutions could provide totals but not details. This table includes only institutions reporting $1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2024. Institutions reporting less than $1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2024 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2025 that did not include this question.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2025.