## Table A-11. Imputed amounts for higher education R&D expenditures in clinical trials, by source of funds: FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

| Source of funds | All R&D expenditures | Imputed amount | Imputed amount as % of total |
|---|---|---|---|
| All sources | 5,983,923 | 76,673 | 1.3 |
| Federally financed | 2,788,989 | 3,308 | 0.1 |
| Nonfederally financed | 3,194,934 | 3,036 | 0.1 |

**Note(s):**
Imputation rate at total level is lower than imputation rates at detail levels because some institutions could provide totals but not details. This table includes only institutions reporting $1 million or more in total R&D expenditures in FY 2024. Institutions reporting less than $1 million in total R&D expenditures in FY 2024 completed a shorter version of the survey form in FY 2025 that did not include this question.

**Source(s):**
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2025.