Table A-13. Imputed amounts for total and federally financed higher education R&D expenditures received as a subrecipient, by survey population and type of pass-through entity: FY 2025

(Dollars in thousands)

Survey population and type of pass-through entity	Total			Federally financed		
	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total	All R&D expenditures	Imputed amount	Imputed amount as % of total
Standard form institutions						
All pass-through entities[a]	12,852,690	1,283,090	10.0	11,202,363	78,645	0.7
From educational pass-through entities	6,635,566	529,519	8.0	6,018,096	32,748	0.5
From business	1,735,455	174,157	10.0	1,434,654	10,180	0.7
From nonprofit organizations	2,709,035	276,270	10.2	2,232,003	11,305	0.5
From other pass-through entities	1,772,634	186,379	10.5	1,517,610	11,963	0.8
Short form institutions[b]						
From educational pass-through entities	23,317	1,960	8.4	21,711	1,935	8.9

[a] Imputation rate at total level is lower than imputation rates at detail levels because some institutions could provide totals but not details.
[b] Institutions in the short form population were asked to provide R&D expenditures received as a subrecipient from educational pass-through entities only.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey, FY 2025.