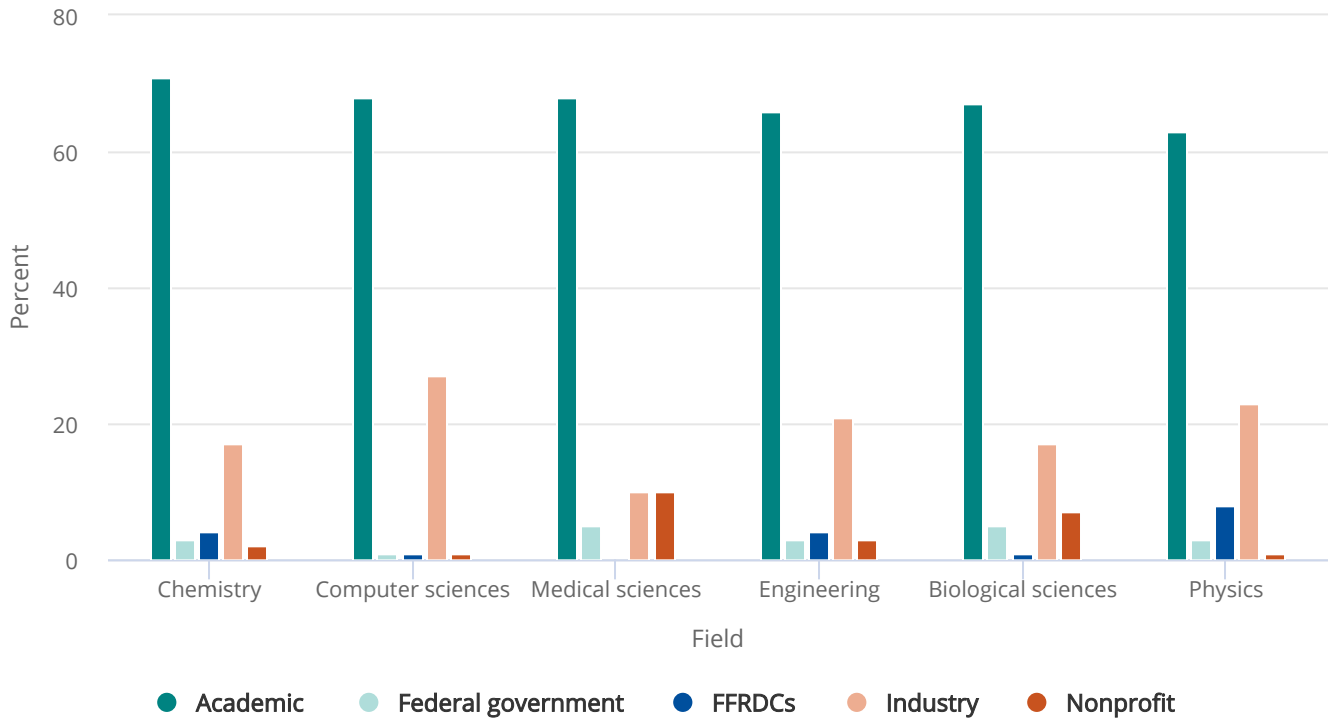


FIGURE 8-12

Citation of U.S. S&E articles in USPTO patents, by selected S&E field and article author sector: 2016



FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

Note(s)

Fields with less than 5% in 2016 are omitted. Citations where the sector is unknown sectors are not shown. Citations to state and local government S&E articles are also not shown.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; SRI International; Science-Metrix; PatentsView; U.S. Patent and Trademark Office patent data; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database (<https://www.scopus.com/>), accessed April 2017 (patent data) and July 2017 (S&E articles data). See Appendix Table 8-28.

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