

APPENDIX TABLE 8-29 
**Exports and imports of charges for the use of intellectual property, by selected region, country, or economy: 2008–16**

(Millions of U.S. dollars)

Region, country, or economy	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Exports									
World	188,228	179,244	198,576	233,564	237,496	252,951	275,157	271,211	272,411
Selected developed countries or economies									
Australia	725	775	973	946	859	812	857	796	813
Canada	4,109	3,596	2,814	3,345	3,932	4,571	4,543	4,329	4,468
EU	49,238	44,383	38,360	48,978	46,436	52,335	66,286	67,453	66,471
Hong Kong	380	383	400	459	520	574	623	642	NA
Japan	25,687	21,669	26,683	29,058	31,890	31,573	37,385	36,477	39,013
Norway	233	124	339	322	350	304	478	510	410
Singapore	784	842	976	1,662	1,857	3,176	3,784	5,180	5,340
South Korea	2,434	3,255	3,188	4,399	3,903	4,328	5,167	6,199	6,622
Switzerland	9,104	12,084	13,358	15,764	17,281	18,613	18,221	16,178	17,539
Taiwan	191	242	460	838	932	1,017	866	1,190	1,235
United States	102,125	98,406	107,521	123,333	124,440	128,034	129,890	124,664	122,226
Selected developing countries or economies									
Brazil	465	434	190	301	276	368	375	581	651
China	571	429	830	743	1,044	887	676	1,081	1,172
India	148	192	127	303	321	446	659	467	529
Malaysia	199	266	101	149	136	110	76	92	115
Philippines	3	2	4	5	8	3	10	11	9
Russian Federation	406	381	386	556	664	738	666	726	548
Imports									
World	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Selected developed countries or economies									

Region, country, or economy	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	2,953	2,794	3,412	4,107	4,186	3,978	3,991	3,493	3,340
Canada	8,931	8,892	9,731	10,409	10,902	11,805	11,630	9,855	9,684
EU	81,493	69,219	52,971	58,186	56,532	60,800	92,262	108,648	109,353
Hong Kong	1,610	1,700	1,978	2,009	2,018	2,027	1,938	1,861	NA
Japan	18,292	16,831	18,774	19,158	19,897	17,820	20,866	17,034	19,672
Norway	460	318	634	779	588	668	654	570	589
Singapore	13,483	13,227	16,610	19,621	22,046	22,566	20,547	18,698	19,276
South Korea	5,823	7,356	9,183	7,415	8,617	9,837	10,546	10,056	9,292
Switzerland	4,978	6,996	8,025	10,650	11,111	11,769	14,143	12,932	12,075
Taiwan	3,015	3,424	4,943	5,788	4,513	3,795	3,746	3,474	3,401
United States	29,623	31,297	32,551	36,087	38,661	38,860	42,208	39,495	42,743
Selected developing countries or economies									
Brazil	10,320	11,065	13,040	14,706	17,749	21,033	22,610	22,033	23,977
China	2,697	2,512	3,226	3,748	4,198	4,567	5,923	5,250	5,141
India	1,529	1,860	2,438	2,819	3,990	3,904	4,849	5,009	5,470
Malaysia	1,268	1,133	1,318	1,634	1,543	1,395	1,424	1,257	1,319
Philippines	387	412	446	442	471	529	547	613	546
Russian Federation	4,481	3,987	4,842	5,830	7,629	8,371	8,021	5,634	4,997

NA = not available.

EU = European Union.

**Note(s)**

EU exports do not include intra-EU exports.

**Source(s)**

World Trade Organization, International trade and tariff data, [https://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/statis\\_e/statis\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/statis_e.htm), accessed 15 August 2017.

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