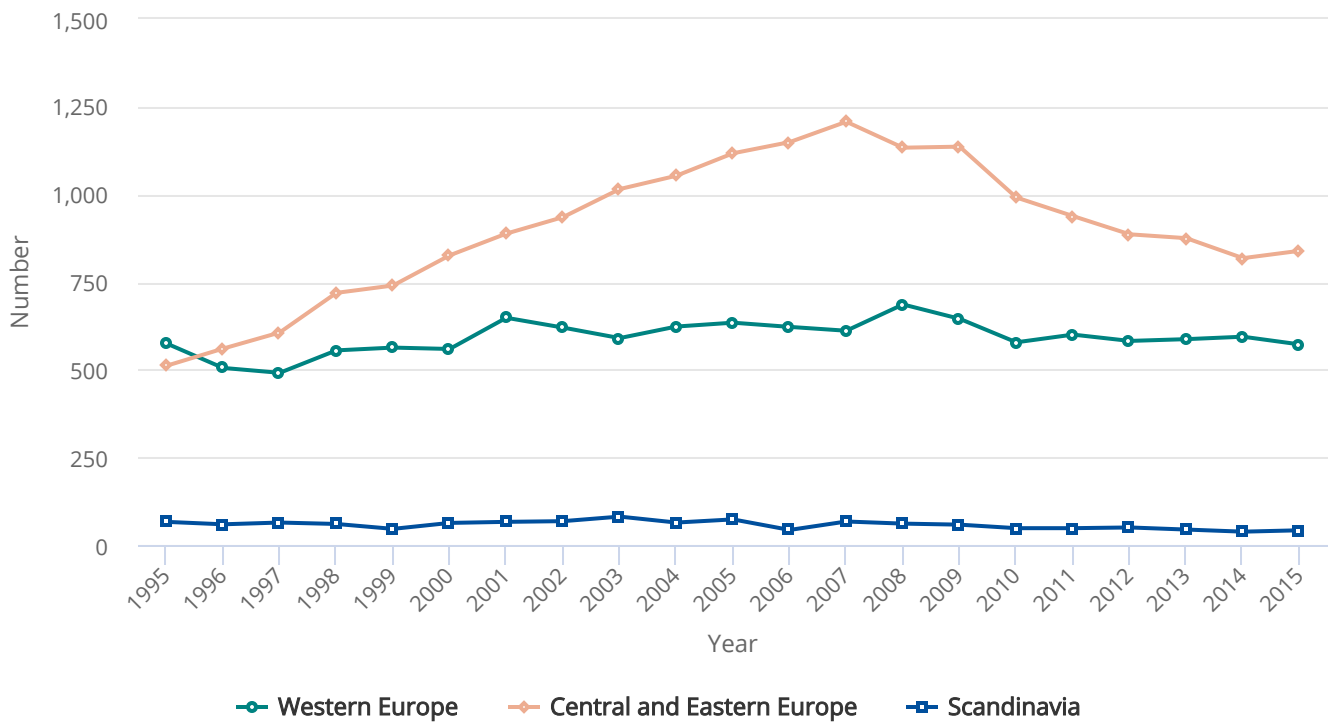


FIGURE 2-21

### U.S. S&E doctoral degree recipients from Europe, by region: 1995–2015



**Note(s)**

Degree recipients include temporary visa holders and non-U.S. citizens with unknown visa status. Western Europe includes Andorra, Austria, Belgium, France, Gibraltar, Germany, Holy See (Vatican City), Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, Portugal, San Marino, Spain, Switzerland, and United Kingdom. Central and Eastern Europe includes Albania, Belarus, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Turkey, and Ukraine. Scandinavia includes Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden. Data are not comparable with data presented in earlier years because a slightly different geographic taxonomy was used.

**Source(s)**

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations (2016), 2015 Survey of Earned Doctorates (SED).

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