


TABLE 2-16 

European recipients of U.S. S&E doctorates on temporary visas, by field and region or country of origin: 1995–2015

(Number)

Field	All European countries	Turkey	Germany	Russia	Italy	Romania	Greece	France
All fields	40,056	7,850	4,164	3,216	2,706	2,225	2,147	2,212
S&E	32,591	6,610	3,252	2,882	2,101	1,967	1,896	1,778
Engineering	8,059	2,894	546	427	489	317	674	589
Science	24,532	3,716	2,706	2,455	1,612	1,650	1,222	1,189
Agricultural sciences	874	243	95	18	54	21	50	53
Biological sciences	4,396	566	509	401	206	225	211	245
Computer sciences	2,093	421	196	134	98	257	247	66
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	1,081	89	159	100	90	39	27	98
Mathematics	2,927	328	269	365	191	358	132	78
Medical and other health sciences	612	49	84	15	23	18	50	30
Physical sciences	5,851	647	613	1,027	341	508	266	332
Psychology	882	134	145	44	42	37	39	20
Social sciences	5,816	1,239	636	351	567	187	200	267
Non-S&E	7,465	1,240	912	334	605	258	251	434

Note(s)

Data include temporary visa holders and non-U.S. citizens with unknown visa status.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations (2016), 2015 Survey of Earned Doctorates (SED).

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