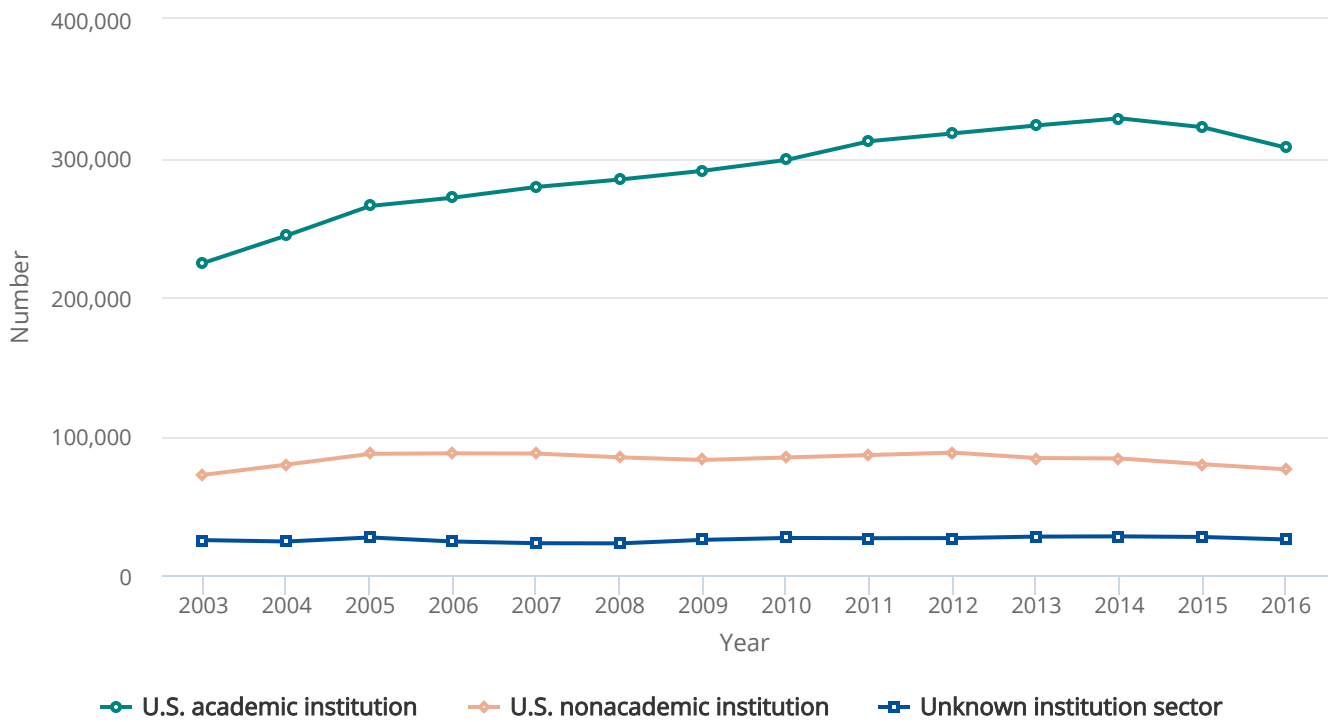


FIGURE 5-23

U.S. academic and nonacademic S&E articles: 2003–16



Note(s)

Articles refer to publications from a selection of journals, books, and conference proceedings in S&E from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to fields of science by matching the journal in Scopus to the National Science Foundation's subfields (Appendix Table 5-25). Articles are credited on a fractional-count basis (i.e., for articles from multiple regions, countries, and economies, each region, country, or economy receives fractional credit on the basis of the proportion of its participating authors). See Appendix Table 5-41.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; SRI International; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed July 2017.

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