



APPENDIX TABLE 5-40

S&E articles in social sciences, by region, country, or economy: 2003–16

(Number)

| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| World | 45,782.0 | 49,293.0 | 53,975.0 | 57,627.0 | 63,319.0 | 70,460.0 | 79,167.0 | 88,162.0 | 97,400.0 | 105,265.0 | 114,848.0 | 121,263.0 | 121,957.0 | 122,483.0 |
| North America | 20,294.2 | 21,463.1 | 23,329.4 | 24,159.4 | 25,506.6 | 27,122.4 | 29,581.3 | 31,956.8 | 33,231.3 | 34,021.6 | 35,346.8 | 36,861.0 | 36,591.1 | 34,806.8 |
| Canada | 2,283.8 | 2,469.4 | 2,700.3 | 2,910.6 | 3,138.6 | 3,308.2 | 3,531.0 | 4,075.3 | 4,053.7 | 4,039.4 | 4,447.6 | 4,427.9 | 4,623.8 | 4,356.4 |
| Greenland | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 |
| Mexico | 169.8 | 174.1 | 213.3 | 230.0 | 258.1 | 345.7 | 430.4 | 406.9 | 478.3 | 636.2 | 694.2 | 877.0 | 866.4 | 838.7 |
| United States | 17,839.6 | 18,819.5 | 20,414.7 | 21,018.5 | 22,109.6 | 23,468.5 | 25,618.8 | 27,472.8 | 28,699.0 | 29,343.0 | 30,202.5 | 31,554.1 | 31,096.5 | 29,609.0 |
| Central America and Caribbean | 62.9 | 62.0 | 61.7 | 86.6 | 98.4 | 115.6 | 115.1 | 110.7 | 122.0 | 132.0 | 171.3 | 148.3 | 132.5 | 168.7 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Bahamas, The | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Barbados | 4.8 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 7.8 |
| Belize | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Costa Rica | 6.5 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 35.1 |
| Cuba | 9.4 | 6.8 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 18.2 | 10.1 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 27.4 | 24.6 | 14.9 | 21.3 |
| Dominica | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Dominican Republic | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| El Salvador | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 |



| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Grenada | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Guatemala | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 13.0 |
| Haiti | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| Honduras | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Jamaica | 8.0 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 14.8 | 26.1 | 29.1 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 17.3 | 19.3 |
| Nicaragua | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Panama | 2.3 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 10.0 |
| Puerto Rico | 16.0 | 10.2 | 5.3 | 13.2 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 16.0 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 18.5 | 24.5 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Saint Lucia | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 3.7 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 28.2 | 15.3 | 10.3 | 21.8 |
| South America | 462.9 | 627.5 | 611.9 | 826.9 | 1,459.3 | 1,801.0 | 2,230.8 | 2,681.6 | 3,009.0 | 3,591.0 | 4,023.1 | 4,668.1 | 4,913.6 | 5,540.9 |
| Argentina | 124.1 | 131.1 | 122.1 | 120.5 | 181.6 | 257.1 | 345.3 | 376.4 | 466.7 | 582.6 | 604.9 | 828.2 | 839.0 | 793.1 |
| Bolivia | 1.6 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 13.7 |
| Brazil | 177.5 | 251.4 | 267.2 | 462.5 | 804.2 | 929.7 | 1,131.6 | 1,442.9 | 1,557.2 | 1,886.4 | 2,017.8 | 2,342.6 | 2,364.1 | 2,929.4 |
| Chile | 70.0 | 154.8 | 108.9 | 143.8 | 278.2 | 374.6 | 405.8 | 457.7 | 570.0 | 597.6 | 736.2 | 780.6 | 945.5 | 944.5 |
| Colombia | 32.5 | 26.1 | 31.2 | 38.3 | 77.2 | 87.6 | 184.2 | 212.6 | 234.1 | 297.5 | 414.1 | 448.5 | 485.0 | 574.3 |
| Ecuador | 1.7 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 11.8 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 28.5 | 39.3 | 67.4 | 93.2 |



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|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Guyana | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 1.2 |
| Peru | 8.7 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 24.5 | 30.4 | 53.1 | 56.1 | 63.5 | 74.1 | 71.9 | 76.4 |
| Suriname | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| Uruguay | 13.8 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 16.4 | 23.6 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 37.3 | 42.2 | 44.4 | 62.0 | 52.4 | 67.1 |
| Venezuela | 31.6 | 21.3 | 45.3 | 24.0 | 71.9 | 92.2 | 89.1 | 112.5 | 62.4 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 83.0 | 71.3 | 47.9 |
| Europe | 18,448.1 | 20,010.1 | 21,977.7 | 23,538.7 | 26,289.4 | 29,288.0 | 33,935.4 | 38,016.0 | 44,062.8 | 48,417.9 | 53,301.3 | 55,406.2 | 56,179.7 | 56,761.6 |
| EU | 17,263.5 | 18,676.7 | 20,384.4 | 21,865.4 | 24,284.0 | 26,970.4 | 31,193.5 | 34,667.4 | 40,078.3 | 43,910.7 | 47,438.1 | 48,953.5 | 48,874.8 | 49,245.8 |
| Austria | 234.4 | 301.7 | 283.3 | 339.5 | 343.6 | 443.0 | 492.8 | 533.0 | 600.0 | 724.1 | 786.9 | 815.4 | 836.1 | 888.7 |
| Belgium | 513.7 | 577.1 | 607.8 | 617.3 | 688.0 | 752.1 | 921.8 | 1,067.9 | 1,218.6 | 1,335.9 | 1,531.8 | 1,474.0 | 1,381.0 | 1,365.1 |
| Bulgaria | 19.2 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 21.4 | 27.0 | 31.4 | 51.9 | 45.4 | 58.5 | 52.2 | 72.1 | 76.3 | 67.2 | 107.4 |
| Croatia | 207.2 | 190.4 | 241.5 | 261.2 | 381.6 | 506.9 | 549.6 | 680.9 | 740.5 | 632.4 | 788.5 | 683.2 | 696.0 | 677.0 |
| Cyprus | 20.8 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 25.8 | 31.1 | 48.7 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 82.1 | 77.3 | 105.2 | 95.7 | 109.4 | 106.8 |
| Czech Republic | 234.2 | 227.5 | 232.5 | 267.9 | 319.6 | 380.7 | 445.2 | 530.9 | 700.2 | 816.9 | 952.8 | 1,146.9 | 1,431.7 | 1,305.7 |
| Denmark | 285.0 | 312.6 | 363.2 | 354.4 | 408.0 | 471.0 | 557.6 | 597.8 | 812.3 | 818.9 | 847.9 | 904.1 | 1,032.5 | 997.7 |
| Estonia | 34.5 | 38.0 | 35.9 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 67.0 | 96.2 | 134.0 | 127.6 | 114.9 | 189.6 | 185.6 | 229.0 | 206.3 |
| Finland | 295.0 | 286.7 | 331.0 | 322.7 | 357.7 | 449.8 | 491.9 | 532.9 | 608.7 | 657.8 | 694.9 | 817.3 | 787.1 | 876.9 |
| France | 2,541.6 | 2,808.2 | 2,795.4 | 2,936.0 | 3,216.7 | 3,429.0 | 4,044.4 | 4,359.9 | 4,707.9 | 4,955.9 | 5,179.7 | 5,113.2 | 4,995.5 | 4,990.9 |
| Germany | 1,978.2 | 2,184.4 | 2,379.3 | 2,624.3 | 2,735.7 | 2,958.3 | 3,533.8 | 3,857.2 | 4,483.0 | 4,942.8 | 5,265.8 | 5,759.9 | 5,847.9 | 5,866.7 |



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|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Greece | 258.1 | 283.8 | 306.3 | 327.3 | 332.8 | 417.7 | 469.2 | 524.2 | 563.6 | 566.1 | 630.8 | 641.6 | 535.6 | 594.3 |
| Hungary | 139.2 | 137.2 | 110.9 | 162.9 | 275.1 | 339.4 | 335.5 | 314.8 | 403.5 | 472.6 | 454.3 | 517.6 | 496.7 | 447.3 |
| Ireland | 190.8 | 234.5 | 242.9 | 288.8 | 353.7 | 370.1 | 429.2 | 518.6 | 603.5 | 565.8 | 611.1 | 637.5 | 606.2 | 649.1 |
| Italy | 814.9 | 937.6 | 996.1 | 1,062.7 | 1,272.9 | 1,521.3 | 1,861.2 | 2,167.9 | 2,501.2 | 3,114.1 | 3,532.7 | 3,919.5 | 4,022.5 | 4,216.1 |
| Latvia | 4.3 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 30.4 | 22.8 | 13.0 | 35.5 | 32.4 | 46.6 | 41.5 | 65.4 | 65.9 | 83.7 |
| Lithuania | 18.1 | 45.0 | 141.1 | 168.1 | 173.9 | 411.5 | 379.3 | 470.7 | 443.6 | 421.3 | 386.1 | 500.4 | 363.2 | 413.0 |
| Luxembourg | 4.5 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 13.2 | 33.5 | 40.3 | 51.0 | 50.0 | 68.7 | 77.6 | 67.7 | 97.3 |
| Malta | 7.0 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 15.5 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 19.6 | 28.7 | 21.5 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 30.6 |
| Netherlands | 971.2 | 1,089.3 | 1,147.0 | 1,295.9 | 1,542.5 | 1,661.4 | 1,881.2 | 2,106.8 | 2,182.1 | 2,455.8 | 2,509.0 | 2,660.5 | 2,554.9 | 2,558.0 |
| Poland | 149.5 | 187.3 | 175.2 | 262.0 | 242.4 | 334.3 | 451.4 | 496.7 | 611.1 | 655.6 | 835.0 | 1,090.4 | 1,133.3 | 1,356.5 |
| Portugal | 140.1 | 157.0 | 195.7 | 232.2 | 293.8 | 330.6 | 354.3 | 428.2 | 592.3 | 693.3 | 775.9 | 837.4 | 817.2 | 969.5 |
| Romania | 54.3 | 33.9 | 43.4 | 87.0 | 73.0 | 318.6 | 705.4 | 805.3 | 1,305.9 | 1,263.6 | 1,467.7 | 1,301.8 | 1,338.8 | 1,024.6 |
| Slovakia | 165.7 | 168.8 | 153.0 | 158.0 | 166.0 | 206.5 | 208.9 | 223.9 | 219.3 | 267.3 | 377.9 | 414.3 | 449.9 | 590.9 |
| Slovenia | 150.3 | 150.5 | 181.2 | 193.2 | 280.8 | 301.0 | 353.2 | 401.9 | 546.6 | 596.0 | 598.2 | 723.5 | 554.2 | 597.8 |
| Spain | 878.1 | 978.4 | 1,031.1 | 1,193.3 | 1,373.8 | 1,671.5 | 2,072.7 | 2,290.9 | 3,076.9 | 3,822.3 | 4,248.0 | 4,607.0 | 4,199.5 | 4,396.7 |
| Sweden | 502.5 | 509.9 | 605.4 | 668.7 | 712.2 | 875.1 | 905.7 | 1,003.3 | 1,154.3 | 1,332.1 | 1,442.3 | 1,515.5 | 1,523.6 | 1,468.8 |
| United Kingdom | 6,451.2 | 6,774.8 | 7,722.9 | 7,909.8 | 8,579.2 | 8,621.9 | 9,489.3 | 10,428.6 | 11,631.8 | 12,430.3 | 13,022.2 | 12,344.2 | 12,702.5 | 12,362.3 |
| Other Europe | 1,184.5 | 1,333.5 | 1,593.3 | 1,673.3 | 2,005.5 | 2,317.6 | 2,741.9 | 3,348.6 | 3,984.5 | 4,507.2 | 5,863.3 | 6,452.7 | 7,304.9 | 7,515.8 |
| Albania | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 11.9 | 20.1 | 43.8 | 187.7 | 188.8 | 105.7 | 19.0 |



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|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Andorra | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Belarus | 2.5 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 12.3 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 12.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2.3 | 5.7 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 32.2 | 43.4 | 30.0 | 29.3 | 46.3 | 39.0 | 41.2 | 43.7 |
| Holy See (Vatican City) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 20.6 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 23.9 | 26.4 | 31.4 | 34.9 | 54.0 | 50.8 | 49.3 | 36.6 | 52.6 | 49.7 |
| Kosovo | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| Liechtenstein | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Macedonia | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 17.3 | 5.7 | 20.9 | 28.9 | 42.3 | 36.3 | 35.8 | 46.4 |
| Moldova | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 15.0 | 24.7 | 32.6 | 8.1 | 22.3 |
| Monaco | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Montenegro ^a | na | na | na | na | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 32.8 | 15.8 | 40.6 |
| Norway | 339.2 | 392.3 | 471.1 | 514.3 | 575.8 | 639.6 | 685.6 | 776.1 | 947.7 | 934.5 | 962.4 | 1,028.2 | 1,047.1 | 1,016.8 |
| Russia | 158.3 | 157.7 | 179.3 | 212.5 | 218.2 | 257.9 | 328.2 | 392.7 | 568.9 | 862.1 | 1,645.8 | 1,968.8 | 2,737.9 | 3,082.8 |
| San Marino | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia ^a | na | na | na | na | 53.3 | 62.6 | 87.7 | 118.4 | 179.3 | 192.5 | 215.6 | 283.8 | 280.7 | 290.9 |
| Serbia and Montenegro ^b | 11.0 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 17.7 | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| Switzerland | 385.0 | 420.9 | 497.2 | 489.6 | 606.1 | 710.3 | 785.9 | 938.6 | 998.1 | 1,123.5 | 1,117.7 | 1,273.6 | 1,294.1 | 1,285.4 |
| Turkey | 244.1 | 267.5 | 366.5 | 359.1 | 472.8 | 549.5 | 704.9 | 961.9 | 1,080.1 | 1,135.8 | 1,205.9 | 1,177.1 | 1,284.4 | 1,359.5 |
| Ukraine | 14.3 | 44.0 | 24.7 | 32.5 | 19.0 | 24.3 | 36.8 | 42.6 | 58.2 | 70.4 | 330.2 | 323.2 | 370.5 | 235.0 |



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|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Middle East | 673.2 | 765.2 | 747.2 | 857.2 | 924.2 | 1,083.7 | 1,290.5 | 1,412.4 | 2,023.5 | 2,254.7 | 2,454.7 | 2,110.5 | 2,450.7 | 2,414.1 |
| Armenia | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 16.8 | 18.7 | 4.3 | 20.8 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 40.2 |
| Azerbaijan | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 27.4 | 18.1 |
| Bahrain | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 11.4 |
| Gaza Strip | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Georgia | 10.6 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 22.1 | 20.4 | 22.0 | 29.4 |
| Iran | 18.1 | 34.8 | 37.1 | 49.4 | 72.7 | 84.7 | 132.4 | 191.3 | 653.9 | 786.8 | 800.6 | 408.2 | 623.5 | 420.5 |
| Iraq | 0.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 21.4 | 14.3 |
| Israel | 535.1 | 593.7 | 548.3 | 635.5 | 671.1 | 753.9 | 874.0 | 888.5 | 924.9 | 983.0 | 1,029.6 | 1,077.1 | 1,157.0 | 1,176.4 |
| Jordan | 20.8 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 30.9 | 32.1 | 38.8 | 53.9 | 76.2 | 74.9 | 81.4 | 78.5 | 76.4 | 75.7 |
| Kuwait | 9.4 | 20.3 | 11.6 | 17.7 | 20.3 | 25.0 | 22.4 | 24.5 | 26.3 | 28.9 | 31.7 | 33.4 | 28.3 | 42.3 |
| Lebanon | 33.2 | 28.4 | 26.7 | 29.0 | 23.6 | 40.8 | 44.0 | 52.8 | 49.8 | 60.6 | 80.7 | 90.1 | 93.6 | 79.8 |
| Oman | 5.2 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 20.8 | 13.5 | 25.9 | 27.2 | 47.2 | 83.5 |
| Qatar | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 28.3 | 31.9 | 50.0 | 57.9 | 61.0 | 79.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 9.5 | 19.3 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 21.5 | 14.7 | 31.4 | 37.2 | 65.4 | 101.0 | 137.9 | 131.0 | 108.6 | 152.8 |
| Syria | 0.8 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 1.6 | 11.3 | 9.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 15.6 | 18.1 | 40.9 | 38.9 | 31.8 | 65.8 | 56.2 | 70.7 | 99.6 | 87.3 | 98.8 | 104.2 | 137.2 | 167.6 |
| West Bank | 2.5 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 9.2 |
| Yemen | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 |



| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Africa | 779.9 | 994.1 | 1,043.4 | 1,084.5 | 1,133.3 | 1,431.1 | 1,540.6 | 1,887.3 | 2,206.7 | 2,512.4 | 3,368.0 | 4,733.1 | 3,361.3 | 3,311.0 |
| Algeria | 4.0 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 11.6 | 26.8 | 29.5 | 40.9 | 43.1 | 45.3 | 49.0 |
| Angola | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 |
| Benin | 3.5 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 14.9 | 7.1 |
| Botswana | 21.2 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 31.0 | 19.0 | 26.6 | 18.2 | 24.4 | 34.9 | 29.6 | 32.4 | 28.8 | 28.9 | 16.1 |
| Burkina Faso | 5.8 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 15.5 |
| Burundi | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Cameroon | 10.2 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 26.1 | 31.8 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 12.1 | 40.7 | 29.8 | 42.7 | 51.0 | 37.0 | 41.6 |
| Cape Verde | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Central African Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| Chad | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Comoros | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of the | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 8.5 |
| Congo, Republic of the | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 3.6 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 15.6 | 16.7 |
| Djibouti | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Egypt | 24.0 | 24.6 | 32.4 | 26.6 | 42.1 | 46.2 | 59.7 | 81.0 | 138.8 | 168.4 | 283.1 | 205.5 | 148.3 | 161.5 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Eritrea | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 |



| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ethiopia | 15.0 | 18.7 | 11.2 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 41.6 | 66.0 | 73.3 | 58.5 | 72.8 |
| Gabon | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Gambia, The | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Ghana | 13.9 | 35.3 | 29.3 | 24.0 | 46.2 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 48.0 | 64.6 | 85.7 | 117.5 | 125.7 | 127.8 | 153.6 |
| Guinea | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Kenya | 36.4 | 33.2 | 49.5 | 39.8 | 53.2 | 69.8 | 66.4 | 72.6 | 85.0 | 86.4 | 114.3 | 136.8 | 105.0 | 86.1 |
| Lesotho | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 11.1 |
| Liberia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Libya | 2.0 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Madagascar | 1.5 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Malawi | 5.2 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 18.4 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 21.7 | 24.2 | 14.8 |
| Mali | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Mauritania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Mauritius | 2.8 | 7.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 15.8 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 16.7 |
| Morocco | 9.6 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 6.7 | 22.4 | 29.0 | 17.6 | 27.6 | 33.0 | 55.2 | 50.2 | 57.8 | 66.4 |
| Mozambique | 1.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 9.1 |
| Namibia | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 8.3 |
| Niger | 1.5 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 2.6 |



| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Nigeria | 54.1 | 75.9 | 79.8 | 76.9 | 93.9 | 115.5 | 174.2 | 223.3 | 273.3 | 306.9 | 522.0 | 475.4 | 320.2 | 239.7 |
| Rwanda | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 10.7 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Senegal | 13.7 | 10.8 | 18.6 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 29.8 | 17.0 | 24.0 | 20.2 | 14.3 |
| Seychelles | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Sierra Leone | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 6.6 |
| Somalia | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| South Africa | 467.9 | 600.2 | 571.6 | 652.0 | 623.7 | 827.0 | 842.1 | 1,043.9 | 1,150.9 | 1,289.2 | 1,644.6 | 3,001.3 | 1,916.3 | 1,874.8 |
| South Sudan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| Sudan | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| Swaziland | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 11.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| Tanzania | 14.7 | 13.4 | 23.4 | 15.7 | 18.6 | 30.3 | 24.7 | 37.4 | 27.6 | 31.6 | 25.1 | 51.1 | 37.0 | 43.8 |
| Togo | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 3.6 |
| Tunisia | 14.0 | 13.6 | 25.8 | 22.2 | 31.5 | 41.6 | 59.9 | 77.4 | 97.0 | 129.8 | 143.6 | 181.7 | 157.8 | 165.8 |
| Uganda | 12.8 | 13.8 | 53.3 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 43.8 | 49.5 | 47.1 | 52.3 | 55.5 |
| Western Sahara | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| Zambia | 4.9 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 17.5 | 14.8 | 24.3 |
| Zimbabwe | 18.1 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 25.7 | 28.3 | 34.2 | 49.4 | 62.7 | 52.6 | 58.5 |
| Asia | 2,583.8 | 2,813.2 | 3,323.7 | 3,900.2 | 4,502.0 | 5,444.4 | 6,278.4 | 7,489.8 | 8,131.6 | 9,193.4 | 10,740.7 | 11,605.9 | 12,388.4 | 13,814.6 |



| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan | 1.5 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| Bangladesh | 37.1 | 31.9 | 33.8 | 35.6 | 37.9 | 42.9 | 61.3 | 56.2 | 79.3 | 83.2 | 98.4 | 94.1 | 96.8 | 85.6 |
| Bhutan | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Brunei | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 18.4 | 23.0 | 16.3 |
| Burma | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.0 |
| Cambodia | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
| China | 442.6 | 571.5 | 744.1 | 1,026.9 | 1,306.1 | 1,518.6 | 1,804.6 | 2,111.2 | 2,246.2 | 2,406.5 | 2,843.0 | 3,272.9 | 3,380.4 | 4,057.8 |
| India | 499.3 | 536.7 | 501.1 | 590.8 | 734.6 | 1,033.6 | 1,186.3 | 1,333.5 | 1,464.0 | 1,678.7 | 1,864.6 | 2,280.4 | 2,300.4 | 2,612.7 |
| Indonesia | 27.9 | 28.1 | 41.7 | 42.7 | 47.3 | 33.4 | 61.3 | 84.4 | 93.9 | 116.8 | 155.5 | 217.5 | 442.2 | 695.5 |
| Japan | 752.8 | 680.6 | 868.2 | 818.2 | 924.1 | 942.5 | 1,003.8 | 1,254.6 | 1,163.9 | 1,275.6 | 1,365.4 | 1,286.6 | 1,316.3 | 1,457.5 |
| Kazakhstan | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 53.9 | 249.0 | 174.2 | 188.9 | 239.2 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 4.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 12.9 |
| Laos | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 13.0 |
| Malaysia | 57.9 | 42.8 | 65.9 | 108.7 | 141.7 | 223.8 | 316.8 | 402.0 | 676.9 | 695.5 | 997.1 | 950.1 | 1,261.3 | 1,027.4 |
| Maldives | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mongolia | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Nepal | 10.7 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 17.5 | 12.8 | 17.8 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 34.0 | 28.1 | 35.9 |
| North Korea | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Pakistan | 48.7 | 52.1 | 67.2 | 102.5 | 122.6 | 94.1 | 105.7 | 131.7 | 212.1 | 301.0 | 404.0 | 349.3 | 231.2 | 201.5 |



| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Papua New Guinea | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 |
| Philippines | 43.3 | 31.5 | 50.6 | 56.7 | 54.3 | 69.5 | 105.1 | 125.7 | 118.6 | 164.6 | 158.9 | 136.3 | 174.7 | 214.6 |
| Singapore | 213.6 | 214.9 | 252.2 | 269.5 | 245.1 | 263.5 | 308.7 | 352.6 | 333.5 | 416.0 | 412.3 | 436.9 | 513.0 | 535.4 |
| South Korea | 194.6 | 272.8 | 253.0 | 300.6 | 324.2 | 454.7 | 525.5 | 708.9 | 720.1 | 837.6 | 942.2 | 1,065.6 | 1,242.9 | 1,319.5 |
| Sri Lanka | 17.9 | 23.8 | 18.4 | 24.2 | 17.7 | 27.6 | 38.0 | 36.4 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 46.3 | 30.1 | 38.2 | 37.2 |
| Taiwan | 167.3 | 229.2 | 315.3 | 384.1 | 412.4 | 566.2 | 581.0 | 679.6 | 747.7 | 853.3 | 895.9 | 931.8 | 780.8 | 820.3 |
| Tajikistan | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 10.3 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 2.4 |
| Thailand | 34.8 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 77.1 | 63.5 | 80.3 | 92.4 | 111.1 | 127.3 | 151.9 | 171.7 | 212.7 | 234.5 | 286.2 |
| Timor-Leste | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Uzbekistan | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 22.0 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 10.2 |
| Vietnam | 8.5 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 36.7 | 25.5 | 29.7 | 36.1 | 33.7 | 32.4 | 48.6 | 66.2 | 104.1 |
| Australia and Oceania | 2,023.4 | 2,171.5 | 2,377.0 | 2,566.5 | 2,752.8 | 3,433.2 | 3,778.2 | 4,313.6 | 4,321.0 | 4,836.2 | 5,140.6 | 5,426.6 | 5,680.2 | 5,425.5 |
| Australia | 1,671.0 | 1,838.8 | 1,975.6 | 2,129.3 | 2,275.6 | 2,913.5 | 3,208.9 | 3,658.4 | 3,656.2 | 4,122.8 | 4,479.2 | 4,671.0 | 4,919.6 | 4,651.0 |
| Cook Islands | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Fiji | 12.5 | 24.5 | 12.2 | 19.3 | 30.1 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 17.6 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 17.9 | 29.0 | 18.2 | 23.7 |
| Kiribati | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Marshall Islands | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |



| Region, country, or economy | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Nauru | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | 338.3 | 305.6 | 386.9 | 412.6 | 443.2 | 495.6 | 545.2 | 632.0 | 654.5 | 698.7 | 640.9 | 723.0 | 736.0 | 747.8 |
| Niue | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Palau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Samoa | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Solomon Islands | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Tonga | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Tuvalu | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Vanuatu | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Unassigned | 453.6 | 386.2 | 503.1 | 607.2 | 653.1 | 740.6 | 416.9 | 293.8 | 292.0 | 305.9 | 301.5 | 303.2 | 259.5 | 239.7 |

na = not applicable; country data do not exist.

EU = European Union.

^a Beginning in 2006, Serbia and Montenegro represented individual countries.

^b Serbia and Montenegro represented a single country for data purposes from 1992 to 2006.

Note(s)

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Source(s)

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